SOUTH CAROLINA
STATE LIBRARY

ANNUAL REPORT
1988-1989

Printed Under The Direction Of The
State Budget And Control Board

The South Carolina State Library

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BETTY E. CALLAHAM
DIRECTOR

TO: The Honorable Carroll A. Campbell, Jr., Governor of South Carolina, and to The Honorable Members of The General Assembly of South Carolina

On behalf of the South Carolina State Library Board and the director, Betty E. Callaham, it is with pleasure and pride that I present for your review the annual report of the South Carolina State Library for fiscal year 1988-89. It is evidence of the outstanding leadership ability of the Director and the professional commitment of staff members beyond their regular duties.

Recognizing that the South Carolina State Library is a service agency, the report underscores the outstanding success of its efforts by usage statistics which reflect growth in numbers of libraries, state agencies and individuals served; books loaned; information requests answered; and the growth and usage of the South Carolina Library Network. It also reflects State and Federal Grant Programs administered, the continuing education and training opportunities provided, the consultant services offered, and planning and evaluation activities, only a part of which are described in this annual report.

During the year the State Library has received national recognition for its programs and services. The United States Department of Education selected South Carolina, along with New York and Pennsylvania, as one of the states to be visited by a group of nine international librarians (representing countries in Europe, Africa, and Latin America) who were studying library automation, network development, rural library services, and services to state government. The South Carolina Library Network has been recognized as a model of library automation, and libraries from California to North Carolina have called and visited to obtain information about automation installation and network operations. The State Library 's automation vendor selected SCLN as one of its success stories to be used in national publicity. The South Carolina Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped was selected by the State of New South Wales, Australia, as one of ten sites worldwide to be visited before the NSW Library is built. Several state libraries have requested permission to use enhancements to the automation system developed by BPH staff.

The members of the State Library Board continue to take pride in the library's efficient management and in the staff's commitment to the service of the citizens of South Carolina, knowing that we have one of the finest state libraries in the nation.

Respectfully submitted,

George H. Seago, Jr.

George H. Seago, Jr.
Chairman

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SOUTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY BOARD

First Congressional District --	Mr. George H. Seago, Jr. P. O. Box 1894 Summerville, SC 29484	(Chairman)
Second Congressional District --	Mr. Timothy G. Driggers P. O. Box 1001 Lexington, SC 29072	
Third Congressional District --	Mrs. Annette Epstein 2907 Rambling Path Anderson, SC 29621	
Fourth Congressional District --	Mr. Buford Mobley 3071 Huntington Drive Spartanburg, SC 29302	
Fifth Congressional District --	Mrs. Lou Wilburn Glendale Road Union, SC 29379	
Sixth Congressional District --	Mrs. Willie M. Saleeby 936 West Home Avenue Hartsville, SC 29550	(Vice-Chairman)
At Large	Mr. Claude Vaughn 3932 DuBose Drive Columbia, SC 29204	

LIBRARY STAFF

Director.....Betty E. Callaham

DIVISION OF LIBRARY DEVELOPMENT

Deputy Director for Library Development.....James B. Johnson, Jr.

Administrative Services

Business Manager.....Betty Q. Onley
Business Associate II.....Vicki L. Maxheimer
Senior Accountant.....Annette S. Stuck
Accountant.....Karen L. Wicker
Administrative Assistant I.....Deborah P. Anderson
Administrative Specialist B.....Georgia A. Gillens
Administrative Specialist B.....Deanna S. Wolff
Administrative Specialist A.....Beverly C. Moore
Library Technical Assistant II.....Albert Johnson

Field Services

Director of Field Services.....Margie E. Herron
Field Service Librarian.....Larry S. Freeman
Field Service Librarian.....Aileen P. Law
Field Service Librarian.....Alice I. Nolte
Field Service Librarian for Adult Services.....Ronald E. Anderson
Field Service Librarian for Children's Services.....Jane A. McGregor
Institutional Library Consultant.....Mark E. Pumphrey

Blind and Handicapped Services

Director of Library Services for the Blind
and Physically Handicapped.....Frances K. Case
Handicapped Services Librarian.....Ora Bechtler
Volunteer Coordinator.....Naomi Bradey
Reader Advisor.....Marcella A. Frick
Reader Advisor.....Margaret E. Jones
Data Coordinator II.....Boyce E. Steadman
Administrative Specialist B.....Mary Walker
Administrative Specialist A.....Ruth E. McCants
Administrative Specialist A.....Gwen Martin
Library Technical Assistant III.....George L. Mitchell
Library Technical Assistant I.....Mark T. Frick
Library Technical Assistant I.....William R. Wilson

LIBRARY STAFF (con't)

DIVISION OF LIBRARY SERVICES

Deputy Director for Library Services.....John H. Landrum

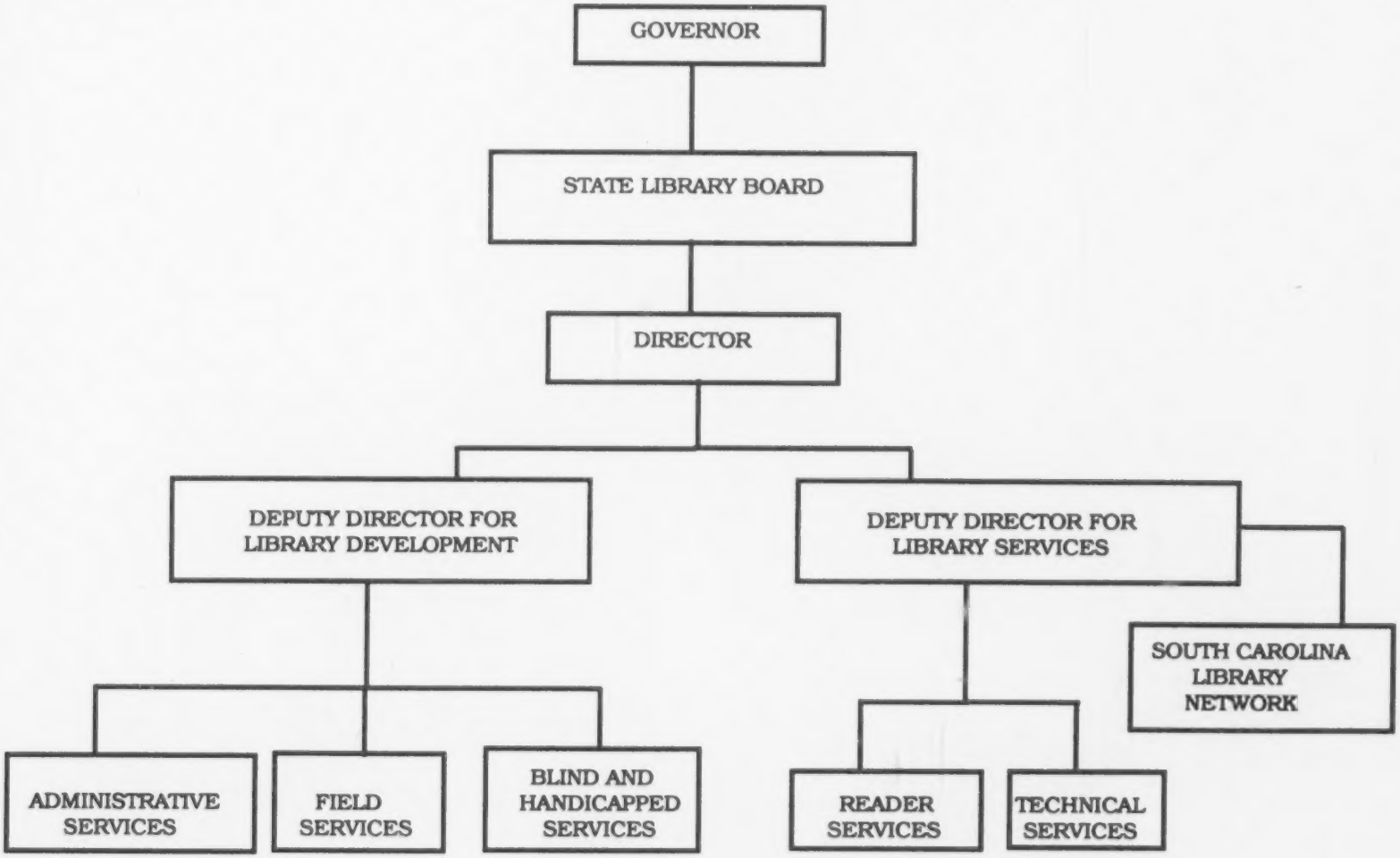
Reader Services

Director of Reader Services.....Anne M. Schneider
Coordinator of Network Services.....Lea Walsh
Documents Librarian.....Mary O. Bostick
Reference Librarian.....Deborah Hotchkiss
Reference Librarian.....Guynell Williams
Assistant Reference Librarian.....Mary L. Morgan
Assistant Reference Librarian.....Edna C. White
Library Research Assistant.....Bobbie P. Adkins
Library Research Assistant.....Brenda J. Boyd
Library Research Assistant.....Rosalie B. Branham
Data Coordinator II.....William T. Putnam
Library Technical Assistant III.....Linda K. Sharpe
Library Technical Assistant II.....Whitman Page
Library Technical Assistant I.....Ronald G. Whitten

Technical Services

Director of Technical Services.....Marjorie A. Mazur
Cataloger.....Wesley Sparks
Library Research Assistant.....Beverly A. Coleman
Library Research Assistant.....Carolyn H. Hite
Library Technical Assistant III.....Deborah F. Bowers
Library Technical Assistant II.....Reba D. Holden

SOUTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY



SOUTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY

I. INTRODUCTION

Statutory authority for the South Carolina State Library is provided by Title 60, Chapter 1 of the Code of Laws of South Carolina. Originally authorized in 1929 and known as the State Library Board, the public library extension agency was first funded in 1943. It was redesignated the South Carolina State Library with a broad range of responsibilities by Act 464 of 1969. The legislation was recodified and new functions were authorized by Act 178 of 1985. Certain functions are also authorized and funded by the federal Library Services and Construction Act (P.L. 84-597 as amended).

The South Carolina State Library is an independent state agency governed by a library board of seven members named by the Governor, with one member from each Congressional District and one from the state at large. Members serve five-year terms and may be reappointed. The Director, who is responsible for the operation of the agency, is appointed by and is responsible to the State Library Board. The agency is organized under two divisions. The Deputy Director for Library Development is responsible for Administrative Services, Field Services, and Services for the Blind and Physically Handicapped. The Deputy Director for Library Services is responsible for Reader Services, including the South Carolina Library Network, and Technical Services.

II. MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of the South Carolina State Library is to serve the educational, informational, cultural and recreational needs of the people of South Carolina. It strives to improve library services throughout the state and to ensure that all citizens have access to library and information resources adequate to meet their individual needs.

To carry out its mission, the State Library studies the information needs of the people of the state; establishes policies and standards for library services; develops plans for the continued improvement of services; assists libraries in implementing services and programs to meet user needs; and provides specialized library services and materials not generally appropriate, economical, or available in other libraries. The State Library is an advocate for all types of libraries, working for state and federal legislation favorable to library development and for local, state, and federal funding for libraries.

The State Library is charged with administering and implementing the library programs authorized in the South Carolina Code of Laws (Title 60, Chapter 1) and in the federal Library Services and Construction Act (P.L. 84-597 as amended). To meet the needs of the people of the state and to carry out its responsibilities under state and federal law, the State Library has established the ten basic, continuing goals stated below. The goals are supplemented by specific objectives developed annually by each department of the library.

Goals

1. To improve the quality and effectiveness of library services in South Carolina.

2. To provide technical assistance and support services to the public and state institutional libraries of the state in order that they may better serve all of the residents of South Carolina.

3. To supplement the resources of other libraries in the state by maintaining appropriate collections of library materials and information sources and by providing research, interlibrary loan, and bibliographic services.

4. To provide research, loan, and reference services to meet the information needs of the General Assembly, state officers and agencies, and state government employees.

5. To stimulate cooperation and resource sharing among all types of libraries in order to provide the widest possible access to the library and information resources of the state.

6. To provide library services to visually and physically handicapped readers in the state and to assist libraries in developing outreach programs to serve other groups with special needs: the handicapped, the educationally deprived, the limited English-speaking, the culturally disadvantaged, and the elderly.

7. To strengthen the performance of library staff and trustees by means of continuing education, certification of public librarians, and support for professional library organizations.

8. To promote awareness of library services available to the public; to encourage the use of libraries by individuals, groups, and agencies; to represent library interests and needs to local, state, and national officials.

9 To work with libraries, educational agencies, and service organizations to promote reading and lifelong education for all South Carolinians and to cooperate in developing and carrying out programs to combat illiteracy in the state.

10. To support the right to read and freedom of information for all and to protect each library user's right to privacy.

Adopted: March 1978

Revised: January 1985

July 1986

August 1987

III. HISTORY

At the urging of citizens interested in quality county-wide library service, the General Assembly passed legislation in 1929 establishing the State Public Library Association and a State Library Board composed of five citizens. In the depths of the Great Depression, no funds were appropriated for the library extension agency, but grants from the South Carolina Library Association and the Rosenwald Foundation enabled the State Library Board to employ a field agent from 1929 to 1932 to assist communities interested in the development of public library service.

The first statewide library program was carried out under the Works Project Administration from 1935 to 1943. The WPA's major objective was to provide each county of the state some measure of area-wide public library service. The WPA library program helped establish library service in some areas and in others it enhanced existing libraries' operations. The WPA program made possible the establishment of bookmobile service in twenty-three counties formerly without rural library service. At its demise in 1943, the WPA had been successful in creating public library service in some form in all counties.

The State Library Board received its first appropriation of $3,000 in 1943 and inherited the assets of the WPA. Under the leadership of Nancy C. Blair (1943-1946) and Estellene P. Walker (1946-1979), the State Library Board initiated its program with emphasis on State Aid to public libraries and a goal of statewide public library service. County or regional libraries were established in all forty-six counties. The pattern of unified library systems, each legally established and governed by a single library board, made possible a good level of service by eliminating expensive duplication and overhead and by sharing resources and personnel.

When the federal Library Services Act was passed in 1956, the State Library Board, by executive order of the Governor, was charged with administering and implementing within the state the library programs authorized in the Act. Through this Act, the agency's functions were expanded to include service to the blind and physically handicapped, development of library service in state institutions, and interlibrary cooperation.

In 1969, as the result of action by the General Assembly, the State Library Board was redesignated as the South Carolina State Library and assumed responsibility for public library development, library service for state institutions, service for the blind and physically handicapped, and library service to state government and state government agencies. The library occupied its new building at 1500 Senate Street in November 1969. In 1985, an act was passed providing for the recodification of the State Library's legislation. The new legislation reauthorized all functions of the State Library and consolidated a variety of authorizations found in state and federal laws and regulations, executive orders and budget provisos.

The 1985 legislation also provided the legal basis for the South Carolina Library Network, a statewide computer-based network developed by the State Library to serve all South Carolinians. Between 1985 and 1987, the State Library's bibliographic functions (cataloging, circulation, and interlibrary loan) were automated. A telecommunications network was then developed to give

public, academic, and TEC libraries as well as agencies of state government on-line access to the State Library's catalog. The Department for the Blind and Physically Handicapped was automated in 1986. Automation has increased the productivity and efficiency of the State Library, while the network has enabled citizens throughout the state to have better access to library resources.

The State Library now has a threefold responsibility. As a library extension agency, it provides a staff of consultants to assist public and state institutional libraries in strengthening services, administers state and federal aid to libraries, and encourages cooperation and resource sharing among all types of libraries. As a reference and research library, it maintains comprehensive collections of books, documents, periodicals, films and other materials to supplement local library resources and provide information not available at the local level and to supply legislators, officials and state agency personnel with the information requisite for planning and decision-making. It answers questions, lends books and materials, researches issues, prepares bibliographies, collects state and federal documents, and provides information about legislation and programs of other states and the U.S. government. As the regional library for the blind and physically handicapped, the State Library serves all handicapped readers in the state. Established in 1973, the Department for the Blind and Physically Handicapped now serves more than 7,000 registered borrowers, providing them with recorded books on disk or cassette tape and equipment to read these materials and with large print materials for the partially sighted.

Public library development, the original mandate of the State Library, continues to be an essential function. Because county libraries were originally established by individual enabling acts passed by the General Assembly, the effects of the 1975 Home Rule Act upon local legislation necessitated passage of a statewide library act. In 1978 the Legislature amended the Home Rule Act to require counties to provide library systems. Act 564 (S.C. Code, 1979 Supp., Sec. 4-9-35 et seq.) stated:

> "The General Assembly finds that county public libraries make a substantial contribution to the education and recreation of the residents of the state and merit the continued interest and support of state and local government."

Through the years the state's financial support for public libraries has grown significantly. Beginning in 1943 with only $200 per county system, State Aid increased to $1,500 per county by 1952. Years of effort, climaxed by the 1965 Governor's Conference on Public Libraries, resulted in the change to a per capita basis for State Aid. From twenty cents per capita ($69,650) in 1966-67, State Aid increased in gradual steps to $1.00 per capita in 1984-85. Mid-year budget cuts reduced that amount in succeeding years until it was restored for 1988-89. $1.05 per capita has been appropriated for 1989-90. With local, state, and federal support, South Carolina now has county-wide library service for all forty-six counties.

IV. HIGHLIGHTS OF 1988-89

The State Library is a service agency dedicated to improving library services for citizens of the state, extending access to information and reading, and providing support services for libraries, state agencies, and organizations. The most important accomplishment of the year was the continued expansion and enhancement of services - improving existing programs, extending service to additional groups and libraries, and adding new services and resources. Achievements during the year were numerous and varied, ranging from developing a volunteer program at the Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped, to implementing a literacy project at the State Department of Corrections, to extending audiovisual service to academic and special libraries.

Notable progress was made in strengthening the resources of the State Library, from books to databases to equipment. A supplemental appropriation for the materials budget made possible the addition of standard reference tools as well as special collections such as military specifications and standards and a collection of video and audio cassettes on management topics. Informational products on compact discs, including the Newspaper Index and ERIC (Educational Research Information Center) indexes were added. By year's end the library's collections of print, microform, and audiovisual materials had passed the one million mark. In December telefacsimile equipment was purchased to facilitate transmission of information to libraries, agencies, and individuals who cannot wait for traditional methods of document delivery.

Providing access to resources is as important as providing the resources, and significant progress occurred in this area. Access through the South Carolina Library Network was extended to twenty-two additional libraries and eight state agencies, bringing to 137 the number of network users. The South Carolina Library Database (SCLD) was implemented, providing a union list of the computerized bibliographic records of participating South Carolina libraries. Initially eighty-seven libraries are participating in SCLD which includes locations of more than three million items. To facilitate access to serials holdings in the state, serial records of six Charleston Consortium libraries were added to the computerized database maintained by the USC School of Medicine Library under contract with the State Library. As a result, the first edition of the South Carolina Union List of Periodicals, containing more than 15,000 serials records is ready to be issued in July 1989.

A carefully planned program of publicity and promotion was designed to increase public awareness of State Library services and resources. Formal presentations were made to ten state agencies ranging from the Department of Highways and Public Transportation to the Legislative Audit Council. Exhibits and presentations were provided at six conferences of state government officials. During National Library Week an exhibit at the State House demonstrated computerized access to the South Carolina Library Network. At the same time a statewide campaign was launched to publicize library services under the theme "L+I+B+R+A+R+Y: The Formula for Lifelong Education". News releases, newsletters, brochures, bibliographies, and direct mail were among other devices used to promote services.

The combination of improved services and resources with increased publicity resulted in an overall growth in usage. Specific performance measures vary from

modest (reference requests from state government - 6 1/2% increase), to substantial (interlibrary loan requests -21% increase) to phenomenal (in-house users - 45% increase). Other noteworthy statistics include: $3,969,301 in federal and state grants were provided to libraries; 32,534 children participated in summer reading programs and 55,331 attended group programs; the Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped circulated 245,974 items to 7,747 users; and eighty-two volunteers contributed 2,539 hours of service to the library.

Another area worthy of notice is that of continuing education. The State Library provides a broad range of workshops, seminars, training sessions, and scholarships for librarians and library trustees. An unusually high number of programs were provided during the year on such topics as children's services, institutional library services, network access, literacy training, bookmobile service, public library administration, on-line searching, reference tools, and film programs. Two outstanding events were a statewide workshop on intellectual freedom and censorship issues, "The First Freedom", and a planning workshop for public library directors and trustees, "Good Results Without Good Planning Comes From Good Luck."

State Library personnel were involved in all of the training sessions as planners, presenters, or participants. Many employees also attended other workshops and conferences which would enhance their knowledge and skills. The State Library is proud of the professional involvement and leadership of staff members beyond their regular job duties. This year staff members have served as officers and committee members in state, regional, and national organizations including the South Carolina Library Association, the American Library Association, the Special Libraries Association, and even the International Federation of Library Associations. Staff members have also been active in the South Carolina Literacy Association, the International Reading Association, the Palmetto Archives, Libraries, and Museums - Council on Preservation, the USC College of Library and Information Services, the S.C. Association of Governmental Finance Officers, the BARS Users Group, and other organizations and professional groups.

One anticipated development did not occur. Although the Budget and Control Board had approved planning money in 1988 to cover architectural and engineering costs for the expansion of the State Library building, release of those funds was delayed. As a result, construction planning will not begin until the fall of 1989.

IV. DIVISION OF LIBRARY DEVELOPMENT

A. ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The General Administration of the State Library is carried out by a cabinet-style management team headed by the Library Director and consisting of the Deputy Directors and Department Heads. Within the policies and guidelines established by the State Library Board, this team plans development and extension of library service, prepares and administers the annual budget, administers state and federal aid for libraries, promotes the extension and improvement of library service, and recommends library legislation.

Support services for General Administration and for the entire agency are provided by the Administrative Services staff composed of nine individuals under the direction of the Business Manager. Support services are: (1) Information/ Clerical Support, (2) Finance/Accounting/Payroll, (3) Personnel, (4) Procurement, and (5) Facilities Management.

The Information/Clerical Support staff provides services to all departments through word processing, mail service, telephone service, reprographics, records management, and motor vehicle management. An Apple Macintosh II computer and LaserWriter II printer were purchased and desktop publishing was implemented during July 1988. Staff attended two-day training courses in Microsoft Word and Aldus Pagemaker. During the latter part of the year a scanner was purchased to enhance the appearance of newsletters, brochures, and other materials prepared on the desktop publishing system. A monitor/display was acquired for the Telephone System 85 to allow the receptionist to monitor internal telephone use and incoming calls. A one-day workshop on Managing Office Files and Records was attended by an Administrative Assistant assigned to work with records management. A State Fleet Safety Program was implemented following a review by the Division of Motor Vehicle Management. All employees driving state-owned vehicles will have their driving records searched annually. Two new vehicles were purchased - a Dodge Van and a Chevrolet Impala.

Finance/Accounting/Payroll handles all financial transactions and maintains records of state appropriations and federal funds under the Library Services and Construction Act. Seven Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) closing packages were prepared and submitted prior to deadlines. The State Library Board approved two accounting policies, Accounts Receivable and Fixed Assets. A Radio Shack Tandy 4000 computer and IBM Quickwriter printer were purchased to expedite the production of documents. Refinements were made to the Basic Agency Reporting System (BARS) throughout the year.

The State Library is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer, operating under an Affirmative Action Plan approved by the South Carolina Human Affairs Commission. The agency administers its personnel program in compliance with State personnel regulations and requirements. The Employee Performance Management System Policy was revised and approved by the Division of Human Resource Management. A representative of HRM conducted a workshop on EPMS revisions in December 1988 for department heads and supervisors. The State Library implemented its EPMS Plan in January 1989. The Employee Grievance Plan, Reduction in Force Policy and the Progressive Discipline Policy were also revised and approved by HRM. In March 1989 the Director's secretary was promoted to the position of Business Associate to relieve the Business Manager of responsiblities in the areas of personnel and procurement.

A Sharp SF 9560 photocopier was purchased to handle internal photocopying requirements. A contract for printing all agency newsletters was awarded to one vendor for the entire fiscal year.

During the 1988-89 fiscal year the State Library building underwent extensive renovation work. The brick pavers on the outside plaza were taken up and replaced. The exterior of the building was sandblasted to remove fungus and other debris. The revolving door on the front entrace of the building was removed and replaced with a new airlock entrance. The State Library was closed for three days during November 1988 when furniture, shelving, books, equipment

and computer terminals had to be removed from two floors in order that the carpet be taken up and restretched.

The Library Interpretation Program, supervised by the Deputy Director for Library Development, is a special project under Administrative Services. The goal of this project is to interpret the objectives and functions of the statewide library program. It plans and carries out a statewide program of publicity and public relations designed to publicize South Carolina libraries and to make the general public aware of library services available within the state. Through this project, the State Library publishes a number of newsletters and reports. During the year the State Library worked with a public relations firm to develop a coordinated program of activities to promote libraries. The major accomplishment was a highly successful campaign with the theme L+I+B+R+A+R+Y: The Formula for Lifelong Education. This campaign included banners, posters, bumper stickers, bookmarks, and television public service announcements. It was picked up by a major library publication. At the close of the year plans were being made to develop publicity programs to be held in public libraries.

B. FIELD SERVICES

The Field Services staff is charged with the development and improvement of public library service throughout the state and of library service in state institutions. Consultants provide assistance to library directors, boards of trustees, library staffs, library organizations, and state agencies and institutions.

Two special consultants work with all public and state institutional libraries in the areas of children's and adult/audiovisual services. Four general consultants (including the Field Services Director) serve as liaison between the State Library and the thirty-nine county and regional library systems which provide service to all of the state's forty-six counties. Each consultant works with specific county and regional libraries. The nature of the consultant's work depends upon the level of library service in the system and on the training, expertise, and experience of individual librarians. The state institutional consultant performs a similar function in the thirty-eight institutional libraries maintained by seven state departments and agencies.

In FY 89 the Field Staff - via regular on-site visits, telephone, and correspondence - assisted librarians, trustees, citizens, and administrators of state institutions in determining the library needs of their communities and ways to meet those needs. They provided workshops and training programs for library employees and public library trustees; explored solutions for local problems with library directors and boards; and supplied information on topics ranging from policies and standards of service to budget preparation to construction. The Field Staff is also responsible for administering State Aid to public libraries and for supervising grants-in-aid to public and state institutional libraries under the Library Services and Construction Act.

During fiscal 1988-1989, the Field Services librarians:

-- worked with the 39 public library systems serving the 46 counties of the state and with the 38 institutional libraries maintained by 7 departments and agencies;

-- made 470 field trips to public and institutional libraries;

-- attended 43 local library board meetings;

-- monitored library budgets including over $22 million in local funds;

-- administered $3,284,024 (including $160,000 supplemental appropriation) in State Aid grants to public libraries;

-- supervised LSCA projects providing approximately $685,277 in grants-in-aid to public libraries and $44,232 in grants to state institutional libraries;

-- collected statistics and prepared and distributed statewide the Annual Statistical Summary;

-- represented the State Library at local, state, and national conferences, conventions, workshops, professional associations, building dedications, civic organizations, and other state and local meetings;

-- certified 33 professional and pre-professional public librarians;

-- provided recruiting, placement, and training services for public librarians and for librarians in the state institutions;

-- carried out additional duties either directly or through liaison activities.

State Aid to Public Libraries. The program of State Aid to public libraries has been funded continuously since 1943. For FY 89, the General Assembly appropriated $1.00 per capita with a minimum of $10,000 per county and a one-time supplemental appropriation of $.05 per capita for a total of $3,284,024 to the State Library for distribution to the public libraries. The regulations under which the funds are administered require that participating libraries be legally established, provide county-wide service, maintain levels of county funding, and meet certain standards of service. Qualifying libraries may use State Aid funds to supplement staff salaries, to purchase books and audio visual materials, to purchase or lease equipment and computer hardware and software, and to operate and maintain bookmobiles. These regulations ensure that State funds will not replace local funds and that the funds will be used to achieve a higher level of service. In 1989, all forty-six counties qualified for State Aid funds. Historically, State Aid requirements provided the incentive for establishment of library systems providing county-wide service. In recent years, matching and maintenance of effort requirements have encouraged county governments to increase local support for libraries.

Federal Aid to South Carolina Libraries. The Library Services and Construction Act, the source of federal aid for library services, includes six titles: Title I, Public Library Services; Title II, Public Library Construction; Title III, Interlibrary Cooperation and Resource Sharing; Title IV, Library Service to Indian Tribes; Title V, Foreign Language Materials Acquisition; and Title VI, Library Literacy Programs.

General purposes of the Library Services and Construction Act are to provide for improved public library services, for construction of public library

buildings, for strengthening of state library agencies, and for promotion of interlibrary cooperation among all types of libraries. Emphasis is also placed on reaching the unserved and the inadequately served.

Title I - Public Library Services: This title supports improved services to public libraries, institutional libraries and special segments of the population. Grants-in-aid have been used to develop new programs of service, to improve the level of service in existing programs, and to strengthen book and periodical collections. Continuing education grants have contributed to the upgrading of library personnel. Outreach programs enable libraries to help the culturally disadvantaged, the functionally illiterate, the handicapped, and other groups which need special services. Grants are made for the automation of library services, the conversion of bibliographic records, and the enhancement of existing automated systems. Title I also provides grants to improve library services in state-supported institutions. In FY 89 the State Library was awarded $1,153,597 for Title I.

Title II - Public Library Construction: During FY 89 this title provided funds for construction projects which contributed to improved services in the participating county library systems. (See Public Library Construction.) In FY 89 the State Library was awarded $329,809 for Title II.

Title III - Interlibrary Cooperation and Resource Sharing: Programs funded under this title have resulted in improved communications, bibliographic access, interlibrary loan, consultant service, and study and planning. During FY 89, Title III projects were designed to contribute to the long-range goals of enhancing the state bibliographic network. The expanding statewide database helps eliminate expensive duplication of materials and makes the state's library resources available to all South Carolinians. (See Network Development.) FY 89 grants also were given to ten large public and academic libraries to purchase telefacsimile equipment. This will assist in interlibrary loan of journal articles and improve overall document delivery. In FY 89 the State Library was awarded $269,981 for Title III.

Title IV - Library Service to Indian Tribes: South Carolina is not eligible to participate in this title since it has no recognized Indian tribes.

Title V - Foreign Language Materials Acquisition: This title was not funded in FY 89.

Title VI - Library Literacy Programs: This title is administered as a direct grant through the U.S. Department of Education. A project was funded under this title to contract with the South Carolina Literacy Association to develop and implement comprehensive in-service training for prison literacy program development, prison literacy program staff development, volunteer training, training in volunteer program management and logistical support. This project focuses on development of prison literacy council boards, training in the management of prison-based literacy programs, and on the training of volunteer tutors. In FY 89 the State Library was awarded $25,000 for Title VI.

Continuing Education. Recognizing the need for well-trained personnel, the State Library has consistently supported a program of continuing education for public and institutional library personnel at all levels and for public library trustees. Grants are awarded to attend conferences, seminars, and academic

courses in librarianship. The State Library also plans and provides workshops in specific subject areas when it deems them necessary.

In 1988-89, 24 non-professional personnel representing 18 library systems attended the two-week academic course in librarianship, Introduction to Public Library Service, which was funded by the State Library and offered by the University of South Carolina's College of Library and Information Science. This two-week course invariably elicits a strong response from both directors and staff interested in upgrading the skills of pre-professional and non-professional personnel. Seven pre-professional staff members representing six county libraries and the Department of Corrections attended academic courses in librarianship and the Fifth Annual National Bookmobile Conference. Course topics included the preservation of library materials, foundations of public library administration, materials for early childhood, and introduction to research.

Seven professional librarians attended the workshop, "Supervising People," offered by the Daniel Management Center of the University of South Carolina. Two professionals attended the Advanced Management Program for Library Administrators and one attended the Middle Management Program offered by Miami University of Ohio. Three other professional librarians attended programs on automation and on bookmobile and branch service. The latter resulted in plans to hold a discussion group for branch managers at the S.C. Library Association's Annual Conference.

Members of the State Library staff attended workshops or seminars on techniques for children's services, the American Film and Video Festival, personnel management, community volunteers, newsletter editing, CD-ROMs, word processing, and public relations.

On April 14, 1989, "The First Freedom Workshop" was presented. This workshop on intellectual freedom posing the problems related to freedom of expression and censorship was co-sponsored by the S.C. Library Association, the S.C. Association of School Librarians, the Association of Public Library Administrators, the S.C. Chapter of the Association of Communications and Educational Technology, the S.C. Chapter of the Special Libraries Association, the University of South Carolina's College of Library and Information Science and the State Library. More than 150 people attended the workshop representing public and school librarians, trustees, and interested persons from the community.

On May 17, 1989, the State Library sponsored a planning workshop, "Good Results Without Good Planning Come From Good Luck," with approximately 180 people in attendance. The purpose of the workshop was to introduce the planning process to public library directors and trustees. Thus far, one county library system, Darlington, has formally gone through the planning process as developed by the Public Library Association of the American Library Association.

The second annual (and final) workshop was held in June as the "Let's Talk About It" program continued into its second year. Eighty-five library directors, scholars, and discussion leaders gathered to hear and participate in a prototype program using Eudora Welty's <u>One Writer's Beginnings</u>. The workshop was funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities and was sponsored by the State Library, the Association of Public Library Administrators, and the South Carolina Humanities Council.

Library Services to Children. Early and continued exposure to books and libraries is important in helping children learn to read and study. The South Carolina State Library is committed to helping public libraries provide the best possible service to children. The children's consultant assists public libraries with planning and evaluation, program planning, staff training, and public relations. During 1988-89, the consultant made 64 field visits to public libraries in the state.

Three projects were funded specifically for service to children and are extending services in six counties of the state. Allendale-Hampton-Jasper Regional Library has, for the first time, employed an assistant who is responsible for outreach programs to child care centers and for programming for children in the libraries of the region. Attendance at programs in the libraries has been high, and in the summer of 1989 circulation of children's materials has more than doubled. Awareness of library services has increased, largely due to the emphasis on quality programs, visits to child care centers and schools, a Dial-a-Story service initiated in one county and use of printed materials for promotion. The Marion County Library has focused on young adults, using grant funds to select and purchase a collection of books and materials for this group of users and to develop promotional materials to encourage use. Greenville County Library's Latchkey Children's Project includes a workshop for parents and purchase of materials especially selected for use by parents and by children who are "on their own" after school hours.

The consultant continues to promote the use of materials in the Early Childhood Media Clearinghouse Catalog. A list of the new additions to the State Library's collection and materials available from a special collection at Greenville Technical College was prepared and distributed throughout the state. An ECMC exhibit was arranged at the state conference of the Association for the Education of Young Children and at the Early Childhood Institute at the University of South Carolina. The training materials from this collection are used by staff of childcare centers, teachers in early childhood programs in colleges and technical schools, and by leaders of parent groups.

Two statewide workshops for children's services staff were held with a total attendance of 152. The spring workshop focused attention on 1989 as The Year of the Young Reader. As a part of this observance, the state will celebrate Young Reader's Day in November.

The 1988 Summer Reading Program, sponsored cooperatively by the State Library and public libraries, used the theme "Join the Book Bunch at Your Public Library". The program was used in 39 counties and 32,534 children registered. Attendance at 1,037 group programs was 55,331. Another successful tour by Chopstick Theater of Charleston was partially funded by a grant from the South Carolina Arts Commission and attracted 5,273 children and adults to performances in public libraries.

Library Services to Adults. During FY 89, the Field Services Librarian formerly assigned to audio-visual services was given broader responsibilities in the area of library services for adults. The intent is to develop a suppport program for public and institutional libraries similar to the established program of library services for children. The Field Services Librarian for Adult Services assists library staff in planning, programming, and publicity. In-service training is provided for staff members working with adults by means of workshops and study grants.

During this fiscal year, the Field Service Librarian for Adult Services worked with public library staff in planning programs for older patrons. This service entails visits to nutrition sites, nursing homes for the elderly, and to county recreational facilities. He also monitored the LSCA Project for the Elderly. A new branch of the Colleton County Library was opened on Edisto Beach, a community with a large population of retirees. This branch library was partially funded with monies from the Project for the Elderly.

The Field Services Librarian for Adult Services is also responsible for planning and administering a statewide film program for public libraries, institutional libraries, and community organizations. He trains staff in the use of films as a means of extending the informational resources of the local library. He selects materials in the AV collection and recommends new AV equipment as needed. During FY 89, he made 67 field trips to provide in-service training, technical assistance, and help in programming and promoting the use of AV materials in public and institutional libraries. He conducted four regional preview sessions featuring films for children during this year.

During FY 89, four issues of "News About the AV Scene" were published. This year marks the tenth anniversary of its publication. The newsletter deals solely with information about non-print materials and is mailed free to every public library (including branches) and to every state institutional library in South Carolina. A new Children's Audiovisual Catalog was compiled, printed and distributed during this fiscal year.

Library Services for the Disadvantaged. Grants totalling $139,676 were awarded to 17 county library systems to establish and extend library service to the disadvantaged during FY 89. In addition to this, grants totalling $23,539, awarded late in FY 88 were monitored.

Planning is an essential component for developing and providing basic library services designed to meet the needs of a community. A grant was made to help one county library system develop a long-range plan for serving a county where 23% of the population is identified as having income below poverty level.

Providing access to library services to the disadvantaged in rural and other isolated areas continues to be a serious problem in South Carolina. Grants were made to three county library systems to establish and improve bookmobile programs and to one county to establish a branch in a rural, low-income area of the county.

Grants were awarded to nine county library systems to provide library services designed to meet the needs of disadvantaged children. Eight library systems worked closely with local childcare programs to establish and improve library programs and bring preschool children and books together, exposing some children to books for the first time. One grant was used to establish a program matching adult volunteers with children who needed to practice their reading and listening skills, and an additional grant was made to a library to improve services to children through a reading center in a low-income housing unit.

Special services for the disadvantaged county up-grade grants were again available to assist qualifying libraries develop minimum levels of service and financial support prerequisite for outreach services. Library systems qualified for matching funds by identifying basic service and funding needs and providing

a commitment to increased funding from local government sources. In FY 89, three grants were awarded. An additional grant was made to assist a library to build a basic collection selected specifically to meet the reading and information needs of the disadvantaged who are using the headquarters, branches, and bookmobiles.

Institutional Library Services. The Institutional Library Services Program of the South Carolina State Library assists in the development and improvement of libraries in state-supported institutions. The State Library provides monetary and professional assistance to these libraries. This program includes the services of consultants, workshops for administrators and librarians, scholarships and workshops for library personnel, reference and interlibrary loan, and grants-in-aid for the purchase of materials. This year's workshops covered Library Services and Construction Act Regulations, Financial Management, Group Dynamics, and Team Building.

In FY 89, thirty-eight institutions, maintained by seven state departments and agencies, provided library service to residents and participated in the LSCA grant project. Twenty-six of these offer full service under the direction of qualified library personnel. Included in this number are thirteen adult correctional institutions. In addition, six other adult correctional institutions are served from a central library division maintained by the Department of Corrections via bookmobile and book van. Three youth center libraries in the Department of Corrections are served. Two schools and a reception and evaluation center in the Department of Youth Services, a special school for children from troubled or disadvantaged homes, and a special school for the deaf and blind all have libraries which receive institutional library services. In addition, five mental health facility libraries are served, as are the libraries in four residential centers for the mentally retarded.

Four institutions too small to provide full-service library programs are served by a special project of the State Library. Two addictions centers, a vocational rehabilitation center for physically disabled persons, and a long-term care mental health facility annually receive collections of paper bound books especially selected for the use of their residents in recreation or therapy.

In FY 89 the State Library's Institutional Library Consultant made 57 field trips to work with state institutional librarians and administrators.

Three of the Department of Mental Health libraries were provided access to the South Carolina Library Network. Four of the Department of Corrections libraries developed National Issues Forum Literacy Programs through a grant administered by the State Library. One correctional librarian received a grant to begin a course of study at the graduate level in library science. Another correctional librarian was given a travel grant to attend a library conference in Ohio. An in-service program for Department of Corrections Staff Training Officers was provided. The teaching staff of the special school for children from troubled or disadvantaged homes was provided with an in-service program and tour of the State Library. The institutional consultant assisted, upon request, the Department of Corrections Library Division Director in the interviewing and selection of two new librarians.

One mental retardation library was doubled in size due to being relocated. The vocational rehabilitation center library received more space and new furniture for the first time.

A mental health library this year was reassigned to fall under the Facility Administrator, rather than the Activity Director, a positive management change. This library also benefitted from a collection analysis and evaluation initiated by the State Library.

Literacy Program. The library literacy program was designated as a separate program in FY 87. Prior to FY 87, awards for literacy projects were made as part of the Library Services to the Disadvantaged program. During FY 89 grants totalling $102,803 were awarded to thirty-nine county and regional library systems. The Department of Corrections and the South Carolina Literacy Association also received grants. These grants were used to extend and improve library service to the illiterate and the functionally illiterate segments of the population. Grants were awarded for programs designed to prevent adult illiteracy as well as for traditional adult literacy programs.

With one of every four South Carolina adults twenty-five years of age and over identified as functionally illiterate, continued emphasis was placed on planning, development, and implementation of cooperative programs to combat the problems of illiteracy in the state. In all projects, cooperation and coordination with local agencies and organizations such as the local office of adult education, literacy councils, recreation departments, health agencies, social service agencies, etc., were stressed.

The majority of grants was made to plan, develop, and provide collections of materials to assist tutors with the teaching of reading and to meet the reading level and interest of adult students. Several grants were made to explore the use of new technology with literacy programs.

The State Library sponsored a workshop for librarians on selection of adult new reader materials, with a nationally-known library literacy expert leading the workshop. Public librarians attended a session on literacy resources conducted by the Institutional Library Consultant at the annual conference of the South Carolina Literacy Association.

Each county library received a VHS monitor/player through the LSCA Title VI literacy program to provide access to the growing collection of literacy videos now in the State Library.

Public Library Construction. During FY 89, the impetus of Federal LSCA Title II funds continued to result in the raising of large amounts of local, state, and private funding for matching purposes for library construction. Construction of a 5100 square foot branch library facility was completed for the fast-growing Lake Wylie area of York County, along with a meeting room addition and handicapped accessibility improvements on the Great Falls Branch in Chester County. Handicapped accessibility improvements and energy efficiency work were also completed on the Marlboro County Library headquarters building in Bennettsville. A total of $109,419 in Title II grants was made to these three projects. Title II projects under construction at the end of the year were the Laurens County Library headquarters, the Aiken County Library/Aiken-Bamberg-Barnwell-Edgefield Regional Library headquarters, North Augusta Branch Library (Aiken

County), Orangeburg County Library headquarters, and the Georgetown County Library headquarters. There were again a number of starts and stops with the Beaufort County Library headquarters project, but ground still had not been broken by the end of the year. Construction is now scheduled to begin sometime in the summer of 1989.

During 1988-89 the State Library had available LSCA Title II funds totalling $1,308,306 from FY 86 through FY 89. At the end of FY 89, all of these funds except some $20,000 had been obligated. In April additional Title II money was given to seven libraries, and a $75,000 grant was awarded to the Waccamaw Neck Branch Library in Georgetown County. The Title II projects which at year's end were in the process of completing applications for LSCA Title II funds were: Eastside Branch (Greenville County), Waccamaw Neck Branch (Georgetown County), Beaufort County Library headquarters, Charleston County Library headquarters, and Inman Branch (Spartanburg County).

The State Library staff also assisted with planning other building projects which did not involve Federal funds, including: Chapin Memorial Library in Myrtle Beach (Horry County), Andrews Branch (Georgetown County), Goose Creek Branch (Berkeley County), Hartsville Branch (Darlington County), Wagener Branch (Aiken County), Lake City Branch (Florence County), Jamestown Branch (Berkeley County), Kershaw Branch (Lancaster County), Pelion Branch (Lexington County), Kershaw County Library HQ, and Chesterfield County Library addition. Advice was given on site locations for Williamston/Pelzer and Iva/Starr areas of Anderson County and for a new branch library in Cheraw (Chesterfield County). Assistance was also provided with a county-wide facilities study for Pickens County.

Among the many benefits which these larger facilities will provide for the South Carolinians whom they serve are:

-- Seating for adults and children to read, study, listen to records or cassettes, use microfilm readers.

-- Space for the growing collections of materials needed to fulfill the borrowing needs of library systems.

-- Large, attractive children's areas.

-- Reference areas with encyclopedias, dictionaries, and other "tools" easily accessible to researchers, students, and library staff.

-- Meeting rooms for children's programs, library films, lectures, exhibits, community groups.

C. LIBRARY SERVICES TO THE BLIND AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

The State Library provides service for the blind and physically handicapped in cooperation with the Library of Congress, National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped (NLS). Any South Carolinian who is unable to read conventional print due to a visual or physical handicap is eligible for these services. Qualifying conditions include, but are not limited to, blindness, double vision, cataracts, glaucoma, stroke, paralysis, palsy, multiple

sclerosis, and learning disabilities. The Library of Congress provides books and magazines in recorded disc and cassette formats, the required playback equipment, and books in braille. The State Library provides staff, facilities, operating costs, and a supplemental collection of books in large print. It also contracts with the North Carolina State Library for braille service. Reading materials are available in all subject areas for all age groups. No postage is required to either mail materials to readers or to return them to the library. An estimated 43,705 South Carolinians are potentially eligible. Currently 7,013 are receiving service.

The highlight of FY 89 was the receipt of funding and the subsequent employment of a Volunteer Coordinator. Creation of this Volunteer Coordinator position has resulted in more than $25,000 in donated services. Patron services were enhanced directly as additional volunteers were recruited, trained, and supervised to perform tasks in areas of patron service for which no staff time was available as well as providing additional time for staff to deal personally with needs of patrons. The 61 volunteers, 27 of whom were new recruits, donated a total of 2,417 hours to DBPH. Individuals accounted for 936 hours and Telephone Pioneers gave 1,416 hours, while four other groups contributed a total of 65 hours. Specific projects such as writing and adding annotations, deleting titles for which there are no local holdings, performing all processes necessary to weed the collection, duplicating tapes for book repair and magazine distribution, and regular book inspections were executed. The Telephone Pioneers continued to repair playback machines. The objective of the recording program is to enlist, train and schedule recording teams consisting of a narrator, monitor, and reviewer in order to produce books on tape which meet National Library Service quality standards.

Results of a patron survey mailed in late FY 88 but not tabulated until FY 89 showed a high degree of patron satisfaction. Since services are primarily via mail, a newsletter in large print and on cassette tape and an In-WATS telephone line with an after-hours recording device serve as principal means of communication. Patron satisfaction with the service provided can be attributed to the communication in 9,417 calls on the In-WATS line using 619.15 hours of staff time as well as the 1,909 long distance calls to patrons consuming 76.49 hours of staff time. Most of the outgoing calls were to new patrons to determine their needs and reading preferences initially. Local calls to and from patrons cannot be reliably documented. Walk-in visitors average 125 per month.

A visit from a National Library Service Consultant and the Machine Lending Agency Audit both resulted in satisfactory evaluations for the library. The consultant's report recommended the continuation of programs or enhancements already underway in connection with long range planning.

The automated circulation system incurred two major achievements. The installation of Version 5.0-2 of the VMS operating system in February was followed in April by an improved DRA software Version 3.1. The software change improved the report programs which in the past had produced statistics which required adjustments. Using these statistical adjustments we are able to determine that more than 7,747 were provided service in FY 1989 with at least 1,201 new readers being enrolled. With additional software enhancements expected in FY 90, this statistical situation should not recur. Improvements were made in subject coding as well.

In response to requests a total of 245,974 books and magazines were circulated this year. The decrease of 17,000 books since FY 88 can be attributed to closer patron contact and selection of specific titles. The automated system continues to enable the small staff to send 100,000 books per year, more than the manual system permitted. These totals do not reflect 63,000 magazines sent to readers directly by producers upon notification by the State Library. An interface of the patron file with the national subscriber listings is forthcoming and is expected to provide faster and more accurate delivery of direct mail subscriptions to our patrons.

The collection of materials numbered 177,472 after the acquisition of 22,992 new books and the assignment of books to the "lost" category after repeated overdue notices. These books will be returned to available inventory as received from patrons. The collection of master tapes continues to increase and is utilized by volunteers to repair books. Volunteer narrators using the custom designed recording booth and equipment have supplemented the new titles supplied by NLS in addition to the acquisition of volunteer recorded titles from other libraries.

Public relations activities which escalated during FY 89 consisted of exhibits at conferences, presentations before appropriate consumer groups, appearances on media talk shows, and participation in and use of public service announcements and publications from NLS. A second order of 200 easels and another 150,000 brochures was needed. Public libraries are encouraged to promote this service by identifying potential patrons and generally assisting with publicity efforts. Residents are also encouraged to utilize appropriate services of their public libraries. Five county libraries - Anderson, Charleston, Florence, Greenville, and Spartanburg - have small browsing collections for use by local residents.

VI. DIVISION OF LIBRARY SERVICES

A. READER SERVICES

Reference and Information Services to State Government. The State Library serves as a major source of information for state government agencies. Reference librarians research the Library's collection of materials and specialized information sources to answer state employees' information requests. These requests vary in complexity depending on the type of information needed by state government personnel to carry out their job assignments. Questions answered by librarians range from simple: What is the address of U.S. Steel? to complicated: Is there a link between early pregnancy and school attainment? Reference librarians also provide assistance and guidance to state government personnel using the Library's facilities and collections.

To extend its research capabilities beyond the limitations of its own collection, the State Library provides Data Search, a service that locates information contained in computerized databases. The Library currently has access to over 550 information databases offered by such vendors as DIALOG Information Services and BRS Information Technologies. These databases vary in format, including bibliographic citations, full-text articles and reports, directory listings, and numeric tabulations. The scope of content materials

also ranges widely from newspaper articles, actual encyclopedias, federal government data, and corporate profiles to scientific and technical reports. Often, the information contained in computerized databases has no counterpart in print, demanding that reference librarians possess the necessary skills, knowledge, and training to effectively provide accurate and up-to-date information to state government. During 1988-89 the Library experienced a 39% increase in the number of database searches conducted, for a total of 369. Since the State Library does not receive a specific appropriation to support this information service, actual search costs often must be paid by the state agency requesting the information.

In addition to increasing its usage of computerized databases, the Library also expanded its CD-ROM (compact disk, read-only-memory) information products. CD-ROM technology allows thousands of pieces of information to be stored on a small disk which can then be searched through a microcomputer and compact disk reader. In addition to Magazine Index Plus, the library began subscriptions to Newspaper Index and the Magazine Index Backfile, all produced by Information Access Company. The library also purchased in CD-ROM the complete ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) indexes, covering published educational reports and articles from 1966 to the present. This new research tool allows users to research educational topics quickly and completely, without the necessity of actually paying the expense of an on-line database search.

During the year the Reader Services Department undertook a concerted effort to promote and publicize the services it offers to state government. A designated reference librarian made formal presentations to 10 different state agencies, addressing approximately 400 state employees at these orientation sessions. The same reference librarian served as an official exhibitor and presenter at six conferences involving different state government officials. These conferences included the State Government Trainers Conference, the S.C. Employee Benefits Conference, the S.C. Human Resource Management Conference, the Governor's Conference on Rural Economic Development, the Southeastern Alcohol and Drug Abuse Communications Conference, and the S.C. Governmental Financial Officers. A total of 750 persons attended these meetings, visited the library's display exhibit, and listened to talks about library services. The same staff member also served as a member and attended scheduled meetings of several committees involving various state agencies - the S.C. Drug Store Advisory Committee, the S.C. Primary Prevention Council, and the S.C. Trainer;s Consortium. During National Library Week, the library's new exhibit display was put up in the State House. Reference librarians staffed the exhibit and demonstrated computerized access to the South Carolina Library Network and to the library's catalog, LION, to over 100 people.

Other promotional efforts included publications and letters. Issues of New Resources, a selective listing of new books, journal articles and government publications of interest to government employees, were mailed on a monthly basis to 925 recipients including legislators, state government personnel, and libraries. New Resources continues to be a popular item with state government employees, with many requests being placed on the items listed in each issue. The Library also sent a library card application and letters to 150 new or newly-promoted state employees informing them of services available to them. A feature article on the State Library was prepared for the first issue of the S.C. Association of Agency Directors newsletter. The Library also has a regular

column in this newsletter to highlight new publications of interest to state agency directors.

During 1988-89, the State Library also continued to promote dial access to the library's automated catalog, LION (Library Information On-line). As of June 1989, 23 state agencies were using their own in-house computer equipment to dial into and search the Library's catalog.

These promotional efforts had favorable results, as seen in the steady increase of use of the library by state government. In 1988-89 25,753 individuals visited the library, a 45% increase over the previous year. By June 30, 1989, 3,310 state employees had registered for library cards, a 30% increase. Members of state government borrowed 38,327 library items, a 6½% increase, and received research assistance in answering 11,428 reference questions, a 7½% increase.

Legislative Reference Service: The State Library provides a special information service for members of the South Carolina General Assembly, legislative committee researchers, and legislative interns. Research requests vary from information needed for speech preparation to extensive background information on legislative issues. To assist in researching these needs, the State Library subscribes to two major services which report on significant governmental actions occurring in other states - From the State Capitols and State Policy Reports. The research staff also draws upon all the Library's collections as well as resources available through interlibrary loan in order to answer legislative requests. During January 1989 an orientation program was held for graduate student interns assigned to various legislative committees to acquaint them with the resources and services of the State Library. During the year, the library answered 311 research requests from the legislature and provided 4,098 pages of photocopy free of charge in response to legislative requests.

Interlibrary Loan Service. The State Library provides reference and interlibrary loan service to supplement the local resources of South Carolina libraries and acts as the central component of the South Carolina Library Network designed to coordinate library services within the state. Since no single library can meet all of the diverse research needs of its patrons, the collections of the State Library have been developed as a source upon which local libraries can draw to make information and materials available to South Carolinians in their own communities.

To supplement its own collection, the Library routinely checks the library collections at the University of South Carolina in order to identify and borrow requested library materials which are not contained in the State Library's collection. During the year, the Library gained dial access to the USC computerized library catalog, USCAN, which greatly improved the staff's ability to quickly ascertain if a particular title is held in the University of South Carolina's library collections. The Library also supplements its own local resources by using the Data Search service to assist public and institutional libraries in identifying information in specialized and technical areas.

During 1988-89, the Interlibrary Loan Service processed 31,768 requests, which included 5,326 information requests and 26,442 title requests. In response to these requests, 31,650 books and 26,867 pages of photocopy were mailed to all types of libraries. These figures represent a 21% increase in the total

as to local organizations, such as nursing homes and museums, through public libraries. The audiovisual loan program was also extended to academic and special libraries in South Carolina and to state government employees. During the year, 55 academic and special libraries signed contracts to borrow audiovisual materials from the State Library. As of June 30, 1989, 5,027 audiovisual materials had been loaned to South Carolina libraries and state government personnel.

The State Library's audiovisual collection is comprised of 16mm motion picture films, videocassettes (1/2" VHS format), filmstrips, slide/tapes, audio cassettes, and puppets, with 16mm films making up the bulk of the collection. A centralized collection of audiovisual materials prevents costly duplication of expensive resources and makes available a much larger selection of materials than any local library could provide alone. During the year a collection of video and audio cassettes on management topics was purchased to provide training materials and information to state government and other interested organizations. The State Library also maintains an instructional audiovisual collection dealing with literacy. Materials dealing with child care and early childhood education make up the Early Childhood Media Clearinghouse which is available for use by individuals working with children.

Library Collections. To meet the information demands of both state government and the citizens of South Carolina, the State Library continually attempts to identify and purchase non-fiction publications on a wide range of topics, such as history, art, applied technology, political science, and the social sciences. Specific titles which are requested by libraries and by state employees are monitored and often serve as recommendations for purchase. By acquiring, housing, and offering these information materials in one central location, the Library attempts to eliminate the need for state agencies to maintain expensive, individual collections. The Library's collection also serves to supplement the collections at local public and other libraries which often lack sufficient funds to purchase extensive research materials.

The library contains a number of specialized collections which are described below. One of these is the ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) collection containing over 300,000 research publications relating to all aspects of education. The ERIC collection is used extensively by the S.C. Department of Education, teachers, school administrators, students, and other researchers.

The Grants Research Collection represents another specialized group of materials which is designed to inform fund-raisers and grant seekers about the funding patterns, policies, and key personnel of major philanthropic foundations and corporate philanthropic programs across the country. The collection is frequently used by individuals in raising funds to support nonprofit organizations in the state. In its role as a regional collection of the Foundation Center for South Carolina, the State Library receives tax returns filed with the Internal Revenue Service by South Carolina philanthropic foundations. These returns contain often difficult-to-locate information on trustees, grants, and geographic focus of the foundations. To provide information on South Carolina foundations, the State Library compiles and publishes the South Carolina Foundation Directory and produces an in-house database containing updated information on South Carolina foundations.

The library maintains a collection of federal military specifications and standards. This microfilm collection contains descriptions of products and services which are being put out on contract by the U.S. Department of Defense. These specifications are used by South Carolina business firms in preparing their bids to obtain federal contracts. The collection is provided through a cooperative arrangement with the South Carolina Small Business Development Center. During the past year the library purchased an additional collection of Department of Defense Adopted Industry Standards to complement its existing collection of military standards. This new collection contains standards issued by private organizations, such as the American National Standards Institute, which have been officially adopted by the U.S. Defense Department. By providing South Carolina business firms and citizens with a central location for rapid delivery of needed military specifications, the State Library and the Small Business Development Center are cooperating to foster business development in South Carolina. During 1988-89 the library supplied 426 military specifications, representing a total of 10,868 pages of photocopy. These figures represent a great increase in the use of the collection from its initial year in 1987-88 when a total of 64 specifications was requested. In order to inform businesses and citizens of this collection and services, a brochure was published and has been distributed to over 300 business firms and other interested organizations in the state.

The library makes a concentrated effort to acquire publications dealing with South Carolina subjects. These materials may vary from an annual directory of county government officials to a historical analysis of plantation life in South Carolina. Multiple copies of South Carolina titles are usually purchased to ensure that one copy remains in the library, with additional copies available for circulation.

South Carolina Library Network. The South Carolina Library Network, coordinated by the South Carolina State Library, supports the efforts of local libraries to meet the information needs of all South Carolinians. The central component of the Network is known as LION (Library Information Online) and contains the automated database of the State Library. Libraries participating in the South Carolina Library Network can dial into the State Library's computer and request both materials and information not available in the local library. Another component of the Network is a statewide electronic bulletin board which provides current information on library events in South Carolina.

Two public libraries, five academic libraries, twelve special libraries, three school libraries and eight state agencies were added to the network during the year bringing to 137 the number of network users. Network participants include:

Public Libraries	48
Academic Libraries	28
Technical College Libraries	16
Institutional Libraries	3
Special Libraries	16
School Libraries	3
State Agencies	23

31,534 items were borrowed online and through electronic mail in 1988-89, representing a 4.5% increase over the previous year.

The State Library provides an on-going program of training and support for Network users. The Coordinator of Network Services conducted three workshops attended by 90 individuals, held 27 consultation sessions at the State Library, and made 59 library field visits for purposes of hardware installation, trouble-shooting and training. All library Network users were converted to a common communications software during the year.

The computer which operates the South Carolina Library Network is also used to manage certain internal functions of the State Library. Applications which are automated include circulation, cataloging, authority and inventory control, audiovisual materials booking, public access catalog and interlibrary loan. With the increasing number of network users and installed applications, the present computer has reached its capacity. During the year, plans were made and funding sought for expanded hardware to be installed in 1989-90.

The long-range plan for the South Carolina Library Network proposes several components such as statewide union listing of special collections, serials union listing, access to federal documents information, and links to databases of other South Carolina libraries. Significant progress was made on two of these components. Plans were laid for the implementation of the South Carolina Library Database (SCLD) which will provide a union list containing the computerized bibliographic records of participating South Carolina libraries. The SCLD is built upon the SOLINET/OCLC database and offers an economical means of gaining statewide access to the bibliographic records of South Carolina's libraries for resource sharing purposes. Initially, 87 libraries will participate in the South Carolina Library Database which will include locations of more than three million items. In the area of serials union listing, the University of South Carolina School of Medicine Library under contract with the State Library completed work on converting more than 8,000 serial records held by the six libraries which are members of the Charleston Consortium. Plans were made to combine these records with the existing records of six Columbia area libraries. The listing, to be known as the South Carolina Union List of Periodicals, will contain more than 15,000 serials records and will be issued in early 1989-90.

The Public School Library Media Center Demonstration Project to determine the feasibility of school library media center participation in the Network completed the second year of the two year project. Three school libraries in Lexington District V have become full network participants and are placing online requests for students and faculty. The three school libraries from the School District of Oconee County have successfully automated their local libraries but have experienced difficulty in gaining access to the Network due to local telecommunications problems. A third grant was made to the Lexington School District II for the automation of two school libraries. As these libraries increase their use of the Network, it should provide sufficient information to determine the impact of participation by school libraries.

As an enhancement to the Network, the State Library awarded LSCA Title III grants to ten South Carolina libraries for the purchase of telefacsimile (fax) equipment. The libraries selected for the first phase of the project contain major serials collections, and the addition of the fax equipment will reduce interlibrary document delivery time. Libraries which received grants include: College of Charleston, Clemson University, Francis Marion College, South Carolina State College, University of South Carolina, Winthrop College, South

Carolina State Library, and the Charleston, Greenville, Richland and Spartanburg County Libraries.

The State Library continues to encourage planning for local automated systems and the development of local databases. During the year the State Library awarded Library Services and Construction Act Title III grants to the Orangeburg County Library, the Marion County Library and the Pickens County Library for these purposes.

Government Documents.

Federal

The South Carolina State Library is one of seventeen selective federal documents depository libraries in South Carolina, receiving 49% of available items. The University of South Carolina and Clemson University libraries serve as a joint regional depository library to which selective depositories may discard old or seldom-used publications. The State Library's federal documents collection is strong in the fields of demography, education, labor, statutory law, economics, and government administration. Federal documents provide valuable and often unique information for government officials and private individuals in supporting and documenting their planning and research activities.

State

With passage of the State Documents Depository Act in 1982, the South Carolina State Library assumed responsibility for the collection, processing, and distribution to cooperating libraries of publications of state government. The Act requires that all state agencies, branches, and institutions send 15 copies of their publications to the State Library which catalogs and retains 3 copies and sends the other 12 copies to 10 in-state and 2 out-of-state libraries.

During 1988-89 1,064 state publications were distributed to affiliate depository libraries. Of these, 217 were new titles and 771 were additions to existing titles. Seventy-six titles distributed were considered too general or ephemeral to be cataloged.

Affiliate state publications depository libraries in South Carolina are Clemson University, College of Charleston, Francis Marion College, Greenville County Library, Lander College, South Carolina State College, Spartanburg County Library, USC-Beaufort, USC-Coastal, and Winthrop College. The Library of Congress and the Center for Research Libraries in Chicago also receive one copy of South Carolina state publications.

The Documents Librarian participated in a panel discussion on "The State of State Documents" at the American Library Association convention in July 1988. On October 27 and November 21, she conducted orientations to state publications for a USC library science class and for legislative interns in USC's Bureau of Governmental Research. The Documents Librarian inspected two affiliate depository libraries, South Carolina State College and Lander College, during the year.

In order to promote use and inform libraries of important new state publications, the Documents Librarian began a quarterly column in News for South Carolina Libraries featuring recently-published state documents that contain significant information about state government and South Carolina.

B. TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Technical Services Department coordinates the selection, ordering and processing of all materials for the State Library collections, including audiovisual materials and state and federal documents. The book stock is a one-copy, non-fiction collection, except for South Carolina titles. It includes periodicals and newspapers in both paper and microfilm, and services such as ERIC in microfiche. There are separate collections of both federal and state documents. Principal additions during the year are as follows:

Item	Additions	Total
Books	9,046	205,467
State Documents	1,978	36,687
Federal Documents in print	8,172	100,168
Federal Documents in microfiche	9,646	106,670
Microfilm reels	679	16,669
Microfiche	16,212	375,247

The number of federal documents now equals the holdings of the regular collection. Combined with the state documents, this makes the State Library collection almost unique within the state. Consequently, we can offer services not available elsewhere.

Being a member of Southeastern Library Network, a computerized network of libraries affiliated with the national network, OCLC, Inc., has made it possible to catalog new acquisitions quickly and efficiently. Adding the Library's holdings to the national network database has resulted in greater use through interlibrary loan. Having a machine-readable database has made it possible for us to automate this library to better serve both state agencies and the county libraries.

Records for the audiovisual collection were added to the database in FY 87, enabling that department to automate its bookings to the county libraries. The materials booking collection was augmented by 352 titles which included videotapes for use in state government workshops and training. A large portion of the supplemental funds for the book budget was dedicated to this type of material. There were also many sound recordings on tape added to the regular collection for use by the individual. All these materials are getting full description in the online catalog since the abbreviated records were found to be inadequate.

The State Library cooperates with the Library of Congress in the National Coordinated Cataloging Operations (NACO), an on-line authority file of personal, corporate, or geographic names, of uniform titles, and of meetings. NACO ensures uniformity in cataloging so that on-line access will be possible across

the country. Names established by the State Library are entered by the Library of Congress into its on-line name authority used by the libraries of North America through the major national bibliographic utilities. The South Carolina State Library was the eighth state to join in this cooperative effort.

VII. STATE LIBRARY AWARDS

Each year the South Carolina State Library honors individuals, organizations, or libraries which have made outstanding contributions to library service in South Carolina. Two public library trustees were presented Distinguished Service Awards during the 1988 annual conference of the South Carolina Library Association. Eveyln M. Welborn, a member of the Anderson County Library Board for more than fifteen years, was recognized for her work in obtaining funding for the county library, in promoting library services, in establishing and enlarging branch libraries, and in lobbying for library causes at the state and national levels. Patricia D. Doyle, chairman of the Georgetown County Library Board, was recognized for her long-term campaign to obtain adequate library facilities for Georgetown County, a campaign which resulted in a new main library building and two new branch library buildings.

VIII. VOLUNTEER SERVICES

Volunteers contributing time and services benefit the State Library and particularly the Department for the Blind and Physically Handicapped. Members of boards and advisory councils represent user groups and aid in the development of policies and services. Individuals and groups perform tasks such as narration of recorded material, repairing Talking Book machines and headphones, preparation of newsletters and other mass mailings, and other tasks for which there is not sufficient staff time.

When the Department for the Blind and Physically Handicapped moved into larger quarters, space became available for volunteers to work with new equipment, such as a sound booth and recorder. The volunteer program expanded in FY 89 after the State Library received funds to hire a Volunteer Coordinator.

During 1988-89 some eighty-two individuals contributed 2,549.5 hours of service as shown below:

State Library

Library Board	7 members	80.5 hours
LSCA Advisory Council	14 members	42 hours

Department for the Blind and Physically Handicapped

Advisory Council	11 members	19 hours
Telephone Pioneers	12 members	1,416 hours
Other Volunteers	38 members	982 hours

Based on formulas from the Governor's Office, the service value of these volunteers to the State Library is more than $27,367.25. Cash donations bring the total volunteer investment in the agency to more than $31,211.75 in the past year.

IX. PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY 1988-89

Additions to the Early Childhood Media Clearinghouse (ECMC) catalog, 1987-1988. [1988]. [3], 4p.

Annual program, Library Services and Construction Act, 1988-1989. [1989]. [18], 74p.

Checklist of South Carolina state publications . Apr.-June 1988. quarterly. [Ceased with this issue.]

Children's audiovisual catalog, 1989. [1989]. [2] leaves, vii leaves, 128, [29]p.

Data Search, computer-assisted reference service. May 1989. 4p. (brochure)

The first freedom: books in the South Carolina State Library: a selected bibliography. [1989]. [16]p.

Information for South Carolinians when they need it...[1989]. 4p. (brochure)

Library Services and Construction Act: FY 88 summary. 1989. [1], 18p.

Military and federal specifications and standards collection at the South Carolina State Library. [1989]. 4p. (brochure)

New resources. v. 19, no. 7--v. 20, no. 6 (July 1988--June 1989). monthly.

News about library services for the blind and physically handicapped. v.14, nos. 1--4 (Summer 1988--Spring 1989)

News about the AV scene. v. 9, nos. 1--4 (Aug. 1988--May 1989). quarterly.

News about youth services. v. 1, nos. 1--4 (Sept. 1988--June 1989). quarterly.

News for South Carolina libraries. v. 20, no. 7--v. 21, no. 6 (July 1988--June 1989). monthly.

Report, 1987-1988. 58p.

Sail the seven seas with Captain Book: summer reading program, librarian's manual, 1989. 1989. 95 leaves.

South Carolina program for library development, 1988-1991, under the Library Services and Construction Act, (PL 98-480, FY 1989). [1989]. [4], 75p.

South Carolina public library annual statistical summary, FY 88. [1988]. 36 p.

X. STATE LIBRARY COLLECTIONS
SUMMARY REPORT*
June 30, 1989

COLLECTIONS IN DATABASE

Books	205,467
SC State Documents	36,687
Audiovisual	3,107
Other Materials	375,577

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS NOT IN DATABASE

Federal Documents	206,838
Periodicals (Reels and Bound Volumes)	16,482
Newspapers (Reels)	2,231

DEPARTMENT FOR THE BLIND AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

Materials in Database (all formats)	177,475

GRAND TOTAL	1,023,864

*Figures reflect number of items held. See following pages for detailed holdings.

STATE LIBRARY COLLECTIONS
DETAILED REPORTS
June 30, 1989

COLLECTIONS IN DATABASE

Book Collections

	Volumes Added	Volumes Withdrawn	Total Volumes
General	7,292	357	174,894
Reference	1,061	16	14,484
S. C. Total			14,726
Adult	675	10	14,420
Non-Book	13		39
Juvenile	5		267
Salley	0		1,363

South Carolina Documents Collection

Added 1988-89	Superseded/ Withdrawn	Total June 30, 1989
1,978	5	36,687

Audiovisual Booking Collections

	Added 1988-89	Withdrawn	Total June 30, 1989
Items	352	92	3,107
16mm Film	164		2,229
Cassettes	5		14
Filmstrips	21	1	295
Slides (Titles)	3		31
Videotapes	159		495
Puppets	0		40

Other Materials

	Added 1988-89	Total
Microfiche (Except Per.)	16,212	375,247
Cassettes	41	107
Filmstrips	0	18
Maps	0	25
Records	0	7
Slides	0	38
Microfilm (Except Per.)	0	6
Videocassettes	30	126
Games	0	3

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS NOT IN DATABASE

Federal Documents Collection (In Supt. of Docs. Class)

	Added 1988-89	Superseded/ Withdrawn	Total June 30, 1989
Print	8,172	70	100,168
Microfiche	9,646	492	106,670

Periodicals

Number Subscriptions, June 30, 1989

Periodicals (Per.)	Also M	Also MF	M Only	MF Only	L Per.	S.C. Per.	Class. _____	Class. M	Class. MF	Total Subscr
481	592	6	332	17	246	105	596	7	68	2,450

	Added 1988-89	Total
No. Bound Volumes	43	2,033
No. Microfilm Reels	622	14,438
No. Per. Videotapes	4	11

Newspapers

	Added 1988-89	Total
No. Subscriptions	0	27
No. Microfilm	0	2
No. Reels	57	2,231

Other Materials

	Added 1988-89	Total
No. Genealogy at South Caroliniana	115	2,730

DEPARTMENT FOR THE BLIND AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

Book Collections in Database
June 30, 1989

	Total June 30, 1989
No. Recorded Disc	54,899
No. Recorded Cassettes	114,074
No. Large-Type	8,502

XI. STATE LIBRARY LOAN STATISTICS
1988-1989

	TOTAL REQUESTS RECEIVED	REFERENCE REQUESTS RECEIVED	BOOKS/ AV LOANED	PHOTO-COPIES SENT
REGIONAL LIBRARIES:				
Abbeville-Greenwood	597	88	620	190
Aiken-Bamberg-Barnwell-Edgefield	1,529	247	1,510	840
Allendale-Hampton-Jasper	752	165	868	659
Newberry-Saluda	241	36	287	117
COUNTY LIBRARIES 100,000 AND OVER:				
Anderson County Library	420	67	455	295
Charleston County Library	332	13	340	546
Florence County Library	174	52	210	163
Greenville County Library	536	12	554	643
Horry County Library	872	263	1,076	425
Lexington County Library	957	177	1,107	551
Richland County Library	430	118	299	86
Spartanburg County Library	1,125	248	910	477
York County Library	621	166	487	333
COUNTY LIBRARIES 50,000 TO 100,000:				
Beaufort County Library	1,558	364	1,516	1,301
Berkeley County Library	901	265	912	364
Darlington County Library	641	97	603	333
Dorchester County Library	488	109	539	292
Lancaster County Library	133	44	147	64
Laurens County Library	638	203	690	470
Orangeburg County Library	1,021	370	1,051	639
Pickens County Library	738	32	758	45
Sumter County Library	782	166	720	475
COUNTY LIBRARIES 25,000 TO 50,000:				
Cherokee County Library	506	81	469	311
Chester County Library	422	63	431	357
Chesterfield County Library	1,162	336	1,350	1,155
Clarendon County Library	341	109	380	406
Colleton County Library	392	141	380	335
Dillon County Library	166	21	194	157
Georgetown County Library	400	58	406	340
Kershaw County Library	552	124	495	165
Marion County Library	148	26	167	97
Marlboro County Library	426	160	533	425
Oconee County Library	1,121	334	1,079	454
Union County Library	326	51	352	104
Williamsburg County Library	332	77	410	246

COUNTY LIBRARIES 25,000 AND UNDER:				
Calhoun County Library	629	17	633	590
Fairfield County Library	295	13	288	107
Lee County Library	190	23	194	191
McCormick County Library	24	4	26	1
MUNICIPAL AND TOWNSHIP LIBRARIES:				
Chapin Memorial Library	125	25	155	25
TOTAL FOR S.C. PUBLIC LIBRARIES	23,043	4,965	23,601	14,774
STATE INSTITUTIONS	832	222	1,202	916
S. C. ACADEMIC LIBRARIES	5,061	81	4,634	5,678
S. C. SPECIAL LIBRARIES	1,614	8	1,392	4,595
S. C. SCHOOL LIBRARIES	115	0	101	83
OTHER LIBRARIES	1,103	0	720	821
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS	N/A	N/A	5,027	N/A
SERVICES FOR STATE GOVERNMENT	N/A	11,428	38,327	N/A
TOTAL FOR LIBRARIES/AGENCIES	31,768	16,704	75,004	26,867
DEPARTMENT FOR THE BLIND AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED	N/A	N/A	245,974	N/A

XII. EXPENDITURES

SOUTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY
EXPENDITURES: STATE FUNDS
July 1, 1988 - June 30, 1989

GENERAL FUNDS:

Salaries and Wages	$1,054,750.99
Per Diem	1,260.00
Data Processing Services - Other	21,886.00
Printing, Binding, Advertising - Commercial	2,441.87
Telephone and Telegraph	39,659.23
Data Processing - State	53,763.60
General Repair	18,291.90
Printing - Public Annual Report	619.92
Office Supplies	1,210.36
Photocopy Supplies	166.96
Data Processing Supplies	1,139.95
Promotional Supplies	133.33
Postage	28,750.00
Art Supplies	10.40
Rental - Office Equipment	400.20
Rental - State Owned Real Property	620,163.28
Rent - Other	368.00
Dues and Membership Fees	3,618.00
Insurance - State	14,423.02
Insurance - Non-State	350.00
Travel	4,810.00
Office Equipment	1,087.47
Photocopy Equipment	497.53
Data Processing Equipment	3,890.00
Library Books, Maps, and Films	234,000.00
State Retirement	72,861.69
Social Security	77,677.46
Worker's Compensation Insurance	3,621.03
Unemployment Compensation Insurance	1,141.44
Health Insurance	43,363.12
Dental Insurance	5,028.92
Pre-Retirement Death Benefit	1,561.33
Aid to County Libraries	3,284,023.98
Transportation	2,970.00
TOTAL GENERAL FUNDS	$5,599,740.98

EXPENDITURES: STATE FUNDS (con't)

EARMARKED FUNDS:

Operating Revenue	$ 6,864.84
TOTAL EARMARKED	$ 6,864.84
*GRAND TOTAL EXPENDITURES	$5,606,605.82

*NOTE: $159,999.98 Supplemental Appropriation for State Aid and $100,000.00 Supplemental Appropriation for Library books included.

SOUTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY
EXPENDITURES: FEDERAL FUNDS
July 1, 1988 - June 30, 1989

1989 Funds - Library Services and Construction Act

TITLE I: LIBRARY SERVICES:

Project IIA. General Operations	31,242.61	
Project IIB. Strengthening the State Library Agency	38,385.80	
Project IIIA. Field Services	3,257.09	
Project IIIB. Career Education	15,949.02	
Project IIID. Service to the Disadvantaged	5,677.91	
Project IIIE. Library Development	176,009.43	
Project IIIF. Service to Children	19,170.77	
Project IIIG. Audiovisual Program	50,222.57	
Project IIIH. Public Library Automation and Technology	15,236.21	
Project III-I. Literacy	3,516.67	
Project IIIJ. Service to Elderly	10,338.35	
Project IV. Blind and Physically Handicapped	12,437.12	
Project V. Institutional Library Services	15,061.35	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title I (1989 LSCA Funds)		$ 396,504.90
TITLE II: LIBRARY CONSTRUCTION	$ 15,000.00	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title II (1989 LSCA Funds)		$ 15,000.00
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - All Titles (1989 LSCA Funds)		$ 411,504.90

1989 Funds - Other

SALE OF ASSETS	$ 24.55	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - (1989 Other Federal Funds)		$ 24.55

1988 Funds - Library Services and Construction Act

TITLE I: LIBRARY SERVICES:

Project IA. General Administration	$ 17,682.82
Project IB. Library Interpretation	14,345.32
Project IIA. General Operations	57,223.94
Project IIB. Strengthening the State Library Agency	72,903.36
Project IIIA. Field Services	36,110.00
Project IIIB. Career Education	14,099.50
Project IIID. Service to the Disadvantaged	125,334.67
Project IIIE. Library Development	172,913.02
Project IIIF. Service to Children	4,229.00
Project IIIG. Audiovisual Program	46,649.67

EXPENDITURES: FEDERAL FUNDS (con't)

Project IIIH. Public Library Automation and Technology	35,019.00	
Project III-I. Literacy	86,500.00	
Project IV. Blind and Physically Handicapped	78,937.75	
Project V. Institutional Library Services	60,736.90	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title I (1988 LSCA Funds)		$ 822,684.95
TITLE III: INTERLIBRARY COOPERATION:		
Project I. Interlibrary Network	$ 194,628.09	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title III (1988 LSCA Funds)		$ 194,628.09
TITLE VI. LITERACY	$ 18,750.00	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title VI (1988 LSCA Funds)		$ 18,750.00
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - All Titles (1988 LSCA Funds)		$1,036,063.04

1987 Funds - Library Services and Construction Act

TITLE I: LIBRARY SERVICES:		
Project IA. General Administration	$ 4,629.79	
Project IB. Library Interpretation	217.74	
Project III-I. Literacy	23,964.88	
Project V. Institutional Library Services	5,985.66	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title I (1987 LSCA Funds)		$ 34,798.07
TITLE II: CONSTRUCTION	$ 90,000.00	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - TITLE II (1987 LSCA Funds)		$ 90,000.00
TITLE III: INTERLIBRARY COOPERATION:		
Project I. Interlibrary Network	$ 35,133.89	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title III (1987 LSCA Funds)		$ 35,133.89
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - All Titles (1987 LSCA Funds)		$ 159,931.96

1986 Funds - Library Services and Construction Act

TITLE II: LIBRARY CONSTRUCTION	$ 131,931.20	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title II (1986 LSCA Funds)		$ 131,931.20

EXPENDITURES: FEDERAL FUNDS (con't)

1985 Funds - Library Services and Construction Act

TITLE II: CONSTRUCTION	$ 150,000.00
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - Title II (1985 LSCA Funds)	$ 150,000.00

TOTAL EXPENDITURES - LIBRARY SERVICES AND CONSTRUCTION ACT	$1,889,431.10
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - OTHER FEDERAL FUNDS	24.55
TOTAL EXPENDITURES - ALL FEDERAL FUNDS	$1,889,455.65

I. PUBLIC LIBRARY BOARD CHAIRMEN

ABBEVILLE COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. H.O. Mullinax, Shoals Junction Road, Donalds, SC 29638

ABBEVILLE-GREENWOOD REGIONAL LIBRARY -- Mr. Wayne Justesen, P.O. Box 1017, Greenwood, SC 29646

AIKEN-BAMBERG-BARNWELL-EDGEFIELD REGIONAL LIBRARY -- Mrs. Frankie H. Cubbedge, Box 335, Graniteville, SC 29829

AIKEN COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Gene Lockhart, 2606 Spring Valley, Aiken, SC 29801

ALLENDALE-HAMPTON-JASPER REGIONAL LIBRARY -- Mrs. Sally Sweeney, P.O. Box 552, Varnville, SC 29944

ALLENDALE COUNTY LIBRARY -- Ms. Janie Oswald, P.O. Box 207, Allendale, SC 29810

ANDERSON COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Henry Spann, 203 Fox Creek Road, Anderson, SC 29621

BAMBERG COUNTY LIBRARY -- Ms. Maude Rice, Box 238, Bamberg, SC 29003

BARNWELL COUNTY LIBRARY -- Ms. Claudia Peeples, Box 426, Barnwell, SC 29812

BEAUFORT COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Nancy Pearson, 115 S. Hermitage Road, Beaufort, SC 29902

BERKELEY COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Frances J. Shipley, Pinewood Drive, Moncks Corner, SC 29461

CALHOUN COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Ann K. Thornton, 115 Harry C. Raysor Drive, St. Matthews, SC 29135

CHAPIN MEMORIAL LIBRARY -- Mrs. Jo Pearce, 404 39th Avenue, N., Myrtle Beach, SC 29577

CHARLESTON COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. James D. Decker, P.O. Box 21736, Charleston, SC 29413

CHEROKEE COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY -- Mrs. Bright G. Parker, 1010 S. Petty Street, Gaffney, SC 29340

CHESTER COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY -- Ms. Beverly Stone, Rt. 2, Box 182-A, Chester, SC 29706

CHESTERFIELD COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Pauline A. Raley, P.O. Box 158, Jefferson, SC 29718

CLARENDON COUNTY LIBRARY -- Ms. Beth Hinson, 405 Major Drive, Manning, SC 29102

COLLETON COUNTY MEMORIAL LIBRARY -- Mrs. Jane McT. Brown, 104 Silverhill Road, Walterboro, SC 29488

DARLINGTON COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Kendall Garland, 206 Jerome Street, Darlington, SC 29532

DILLON COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Joseph T. Griffin, Jr., P.O. Box 206, Latta, SC 29565

DORCHESTER COUNTY LIBRARY -- Rev. James M. Newman, P.O. Box 278, Ridgeville, SC 29472

EDGEFIELD COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Katherine W. Nicholson, 409 Simkins, Edgefield, SC 29824

FAIRFIELD COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Walter B. Brown, Jr., Bratton Street, Winnsboro, SC 29180

FLORENCE COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Florence L. Steele, P.O. Box 125, Pamplico, SC 29583

GEORGETOWN COUNTY MEMORIAL LIBRARY -- Mrs. Patricia Doyle, 523 Front Street, Georgetown, SC 29440

PUBLIC LIBRARY BOARD CHAIRMEN (con't)

GREENVILLE COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Frank W. Bonner, 9 S. Warwick Road, Greenville, SC 29615
GREENWOOD COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Bruce Ezell, P.O. Box 146, Ninety Six, SC 29666
HAMPTON COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Salley Sweeney, P.O. Box 552, Varnville, SC 29944
HORRY COUNTY MEMORIAL LIBRARY -- Mrs. Carolina Ewing, 4935 Circle Drive, Loris, SC 29569
JASPER COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Jessie Tyler, Rt. 3, Box 472, Ridgeland, SC 29936
KERSHAW COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Elizabeth Ehrenclou, 1709 Sarsfield, Camden, SC 29020
LANCASTER COUNTY LIBRARY -- Ms. Elizabeth Wilson, P.O. Box 1839, Lancaster, SC 29720
LAURENS COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Georgia B. Thomason, 405 S. Broad Street, Clinton, SC 29325
LEE COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY -- Mrs. Elizabeth Kerr, 501 N. Western Drive, Bishopville, SC 29010
LEXINGTON COUNTY CIRCULATING LIBRARY -- Mr. Hugh Rogers, P.O. Box 396, Lexington, SC 29072
MCCORMICK COUNTY LIBRARY -- Ms. Verda Musier, Rt. 2, Box 60, Plum Branch, SC 29845
MARION COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Thelma C. Clark, 710 Northside Avenue, Marion, SC 29571
MARLBORO COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY -- Mr. Hugh Austin, P.O. Box 566, Clio, S.C. 29525
NEWBERRY-SALUDA RZGIONAL LIBRARY -- Ms. Jean E. Crouch, Box 632F, Saluda, SC 29138
OCONEE COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Vickie Satterfield, P.O. Box 586, Walhalla, SC 29691
ORANGEBURG COUNTY FREE LIBRARY -- Mrs. Valeria H. Staley, 1756 Belleville Road, Orangeburg, SC 29115
PICKENS COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Edgar Neas, 110 Mountain View Drive, Pickens, SC 29671
RICHLAND COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY -- Mr. Julius W. McKay, Sr., P.O. Drawer 7157, Columbia, SC 29202
SPARTANBURG COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY -- Mrs. Patricia Ruff, 447 Henderson Road, Chesnee, SC, 29323
SUMTER COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mrs. Mary Glenn Givens, 112 Snowden Street, Sumter, S.C. 29150
UNION COUNTY CARNEGIE LIBRARY -- Mr. William M. White, Rt. 3, Box 364, Union, SC 29379
WILLIAMSBURG COUNTY LIBRARY -- Dr. David F. Grossman, 208 South Jackson Street, Kingstree, SC 29556
YORK COUNTY LIBRARY -- Mr. Rau Bursn, 108 Benfield Avenue, York, SC 29745

II. DIRECTORY OF SOUTH CAROLINA PUBLIC LIBRARIES

LIBRARY	CHIEF LIBRARIAN	PHONE
ABBEVILLE-GREENWOOD REGIONAL LIBRARY 106 North Main Street Greenwood, SC 29646	Mr. Bruce Heimburger	223-4515
ABBEVILLE COUNTY LIBRARY Main & Cherry Streets Abbeville, SC 29620	Mrs. Deborah Nicholson	459-4009
AIKEN-BAMBERG-BARNWELL-EDGEFIELD REGIONAL LIBRARY 224 Laurens Street, S.W. P.O. Box 909 Aiken, SC 29802	Mrs. Betsy Ristroph	648-8961
AIKEN COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY 435 Newberry Street, S.W. Aiken, SC 29801	Mrs. Frances Peagler	642-2020
ALLENDALE-HAMPTON-JASPER REGIONAL LIBRARY War Memorial Building P.O. Drawer 768 Allendale, SC 29810	Ms. Karen Leifeld	584-3513
ANDERSON COUNTY LIBRARY P.O. Box 4047 202 East Greenville Street Anderson, SC 29622	Mr. Carl Stone	260-4500
BAMBERG COUNTY LIBRARY Railroad Avenue Bamberg, SC 29003	Mrs. Lynette P. Earl	245-3022
BARNWELL COUNTY LIBRARY Hagood Avenue Barnwell, SC 29812	Mrs. Maggie Cannon	259-3612
BEAUFORT COUNTY LIBRARY 710 Craven Street Beaufort, SC 29902	Miss Julie Zachowski	525-7279
BERKELEY COUNTY LIBRARY 100 Library Street Moncks Corner, SC 29461	Mrs. Patricia Jackson	761-8082
CALHOUN COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY 208 N. Harry C. Raysor Drive St. Matthews, SC 29135	Mrs. Molly Westmoreland	874-3389
CHAPIN MEMORIAL LIBRARY 400 14th Avenue, N. Myrtle Beach, SC 29577	Mrs. Shirley W. Boone	448-3338
CHARLESTON COUNTY LIBRARY 404 King Street Charleston, SC 29403	Ms. Jan Buvinger	723-1645
CHEROKEE COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY 300 E. Rutledge Avenue Gaffney, SC 29340	Mr. Douglas Clore	487-2711
CHESTER COUNTY LIBRARY 100 Center Street Chester, SC 29706	Mrs. Ann Ramsey	377-8145

DIRECTORY OF SOUTH CAROLINA PUBLIC LIBRARIES (con't)

LIBRARY	CHIEF LIBRARIAN	PHONE
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY LIBRARY 119 W. Main Street Chesterfield, SC 29709	Mr. Ware G. Martin	623-7489
HARVIN CLARENDON COUNTY LIBRARY 215 N. Brooks Street Manning, SC 29102	Mrs. Sybil Gilbert	435-8633
COLLETON COUNTY MEMORIAL LIBRARY 600 Hampton Street Walterboro, SC 29488	Mrs. Sylvia N. Rowe	549-5621
DARLINGTON COUNTY LIBRARY 270 N. Main Street Darlington, SC 29532	Mr. Bill Langston, Jr.	393-5864
DILLON COUNTY LIBRARY 101 N. Marion Street Latta, SC 29565	Mrs. Paula Davino	752-5389
DORCHESTER COUNTY LIBRARY 506 N. Parler Avenue St. George, SC 29477	Mrs. Connie Jones	563-9189
EDGEFIELD COUNTY LIBRARY 104 Court House Square Edgefield, SC 29824	Ms. Anuradha S. Acharekar	637-6347
FAIRFIELD COUNTY LIBRARY Garden & Washington Streets Winnsboro, SC 29180	Mrs. Sarah D. McMaster	635-4971
FLORENCE COUNTY LIBRARY 319 S. Irby Street Florence, SC 29501	Mr. Robert Davidson	662-8424
GEORGETOWN COUNTY MEMORIAL LIBRARY Drawer D 702 Highmarket Street Georgetown, SC 29440	Mrs. Virginia F. Nilles	546-2521
GREENVILLE COUNTY LIBRARY 300 College Street Greenville, SC 29601	Mr. Anthony Messineo	242-5000
HORRY COUNTY MEMORIAL LIBRARY 1008 Fifth Avenue Conway, SC 29526	Ms. Marjorie Turbeville Acting Director	248-4898
KERSHAW COUNTY LIBRARY 1304 Broad Street Camden, SC 29020	Ms. Joann Olson	425-1508
LANCASTER COUNTY LIBRARY 313 S. White Street Lancaster, SC 29720	Mr. Richard A. Band	285-1502
LAURENS COUNTY LIBRARY 321 S. Harper Street Laurens, SC 29360	Mr. William C. Cooper	984-0596
LEE COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY 102 N. Main Street Bishopville, SC 29010	Mrs. Dawn F. Ellen	484-5921

DIRECTORY OF SOUTH CAROLINA PUBLIC LIBRARIES (con't)

LIBRARY	CHIEF LIBRARIAN	PHONE
LEXINGTON COUNTY CIRCULATING LIBRARY P.O. Box 187 203 Armory Street Batesburg, SC 29006	Mrs. Jane Griffin	359-6984
MCCORMICK COUNTY LIBRARY Box 1151 McCormick, SC 29835	Mrs. Dianne Purdy	465-2821
MARION COUNTY LIBRARY 101 E. Court Street Marion, SC 29571	Mrs. Louise S. McAulay	423-2244
MARLBORO COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY Market Street at John Corry Road Bennettsville, SC 29512	Mrs. Ann Goodwin	479-5630
NEWBERRY-SALUDA REGIONAL LIBRARY 1300 Friend Street Newberry, SC 29108	Mrs. Tucker Neel Taylor	276-0854
OCONEE COUNTY LIBRARY 501 W. South Broad Street Walhalla, SC 29691	Mrs. Dorothy S. Chandler	638-5837
ORANGEBURG COUNTY FREE LIBRARY P.O. Box 1367 Orangeburg, SC 29116	Ms. Paula Paul	531-4636
PICKENS COUNTY LIBRARY 110 W. First Avenue Easley, SC 29640	Ms. Marguerite Keenan	859-9679
RICHLAND COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY 1400 Sumter Street Columbia, SC 29201	Mr. David Warren	799-9084
SPARTANBURG COUNTY LIBRARY P.O. Box 2409 333 S. Pine Street Spartanburg, SC 29304	Mr. Dennis L. Bruce	596-3507
SUMTER COUNTY LIBRARY 111 North Harvin Street Sumter, SC 29150	Ms. Faith A. Line	773-7273
UNION COUNTY CARNEGIE LIBRARY 300 E. South Street Union, SC 29379	Mr. Edward Burwell	427-7140
WILLIAMSBURG COUNTY LIBRARY 135 Hampton Avenue Kingstree, SC 29556	Mr. Thomas Cox, Jr.	354-9486
YORK COUNTY LIBRARY P.O. Box 10032 138 E. Black Street Rock Hill, SC 29731	Mr. David A. Lyon, IV	324-3055

III. DIRECTORY OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

SENIOR COLLEGES

NAME OF INSTITUTION	LIBRARIAN	PHONE	EXT.
ALLEN UNIVERSITY			
J.S. Flipper Library			
1530 Harden Street			
Columbia, SC 29204		254-4165	
BAPTIST COLLEGE AT CHARLESTON			
L. Mendel Rivers Library			
P.O. Box 10087			
Charleston, SC 29411	Mrs. Enid R. Causey	797-4718	
BENEDICT COLLEGE			
Harden and Blanding Streets			
Columbia, SC 29204	Ms. Cassandra M. Norman	253-5173	
BOB JONES UNIVERSITY			
J.S. Mack Library			
Greenville, SC 29614	Mr. Joseph L. Allen	242-5100	6010
CENTRAL WESLEYAN COLLEGE			
Rickman Library			
Central, SC 29630	Mrs. Martha S. Evatt	639-2453	361
THE CITADEL			
Daniel Library	Dr. Richard J. Wood		
Charleston, SC 29409	Dir. of Library Services	792-5116	
CLAFLIN COLLEGE			
College Avenue			
Orangeburg, SC 29115	Ms. Marilyn Gibbs	534-2710	
CLEMSON UNIVERSITY			
Robert Muldrow Cooper Library	Mr. Joseph F. Boykin, Jr.		
Clemson, SC 29634-3001	Dir. of Libraries	656-3026	
COKER COLLEGE			
James Lide Coker III Memorial Library			
College Avenue			
Hartsville, SC 29550	Mr. Neal A. Martin	332-1381	
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON			
Robert Scott Small Library			
66 George Street			
Charleston, SC 29424	Mr. David Cohen	792-5530	
COLUMBIA BIBLE COLLEGE AND SEMINARY			
P.O. Box 3122	Mr. Donald Scearce		
Columbia, SC 29230	Interim Director	754-4100	372
COLUMBIA COLLEGE			
J. Drake Edens Library			
1301 Columbia College Drive			
Columbia, SC 29203	Mr. John C. Pritchett	787-8935	
CONVERSE COLLEGE			
Mickel Library			
Spartanburg, SC 29301	Dr. James G. Harrison, Jr.	596-9072	
ERSKINE COLLEGE			
McCain Library			
P.O. Box 338			
Due West, SC 29639	Mr. John H. Wilde	379-8898	

DIRECTORY OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (con't)

SENIOR COLLEGES (con't)

NAME OF INSTITUTION	LIBRARIAN	PHONE	EXT.
FRANCIS MARION COLLEGE James A. Rogers Library P.O. Box F-7500 Florence, SC 29501	Mr. H. Paul Dove, Jr.	661-1300	
FURMAN UNIVERSITY James Buchannan Duke Library Poinsett Highway Greenville, SC 29613	Dr. Edward A. Scott	294-2191	
LANDER COLLEGE Larry A. Jackson Library Stanley Avenue Greenwood, SC 29649	Ms. Ann T. Hare	229-8366	
LIMESTONE COLLEGE A. J. Eastwood Library 1115 College Drive Gaffney, SC 29340	Ms. Margaret Green	489-7151	347
LUTHERAN THEOLOGICAL SOUTHERN SEMINARY Lineberger Memorial Library 4201 North Main Street Columbia, SC 29203	Ms. Mitzi J. Derrick	786-5150	
MEDICAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA 171 Ashley Avenue Charleston, SC 29425-3001	Mr. Warren A. Sawyer Dir. of Library/Res. Centers	792-2374	
MORRIS COLLEGE Pinson Memorial Library N. Main Street Sumter, SC 29150	Ms. Clara B. Gordon	775-9371	246
NEWBERRY COLLEGE Wessels Library 2100 College Street Newberry, SC 29108	Ms. Jerolyn W. Charleston	276-5010	304
PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE James H. Thomason Library Clinton, SC 29325	Dr. Lennart Pearson	833-2820	295
SOUTH CAROLINA STATE COLLEGE Miller F. Whittaker Library P.O. Box 1991 Orangeburg, SC 29117	Dr. Barbara Williams Jenkins Dean, Library/Info. Services	536-7045	
SOUTHERN METHODIST COLLEGE Lynn Corbett Library P.O. Box 1027 Orangeburg, SC 29116-1027	Miss Marjorie V. Haile	534-7826	
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA Thomas Cooper Library Columbia, SC 29208	Dr. Arthur Young	777-3142	
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA AT AIKEN 171 University Parkway Aiken, SC 29801	Mrs. Frankie H. Cubbedge	648-6851	

DIRECTORY OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (con't)

SENIOR COLLEGES (con't)

NAME OF INSTITUTION	LIBRARIAN	PHONE	EXT.
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA COASTAL CAROLINA COLLEGE Box 1954 Conway, SC 29526	Dr. Lynne Smith	347-3161	2401
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA AT SPARTANBURG 800 University Way Spartanburg, SC 29303	Dr. Chip Green	578-1800	
VOORHEES COLLEGE Elizabeth E. Wright/John F. Pott Library Voorhees Road Denmark, SC 29042	Ms. Thelma C. Merriweather	793-3351	7262
WINTHROP COLLEGE Dacus Library Rock Hill, SC 29733	Ms. Shirley M. Tarlton Dean of Library Services	323-2131	
WOFFORD COLLEGE Sandor Teszler Library Spartanburg, SC 29301	Mr. Oakley H. Coburn	585-4821	

JUNIOR COLLEGES

ANDERSON COLLEGE Johnston Memorial Library 316 Boulevard Anderson, SC 29621	Mr. Kent Millwood	231-2049	
CLINTON JUNIOR COLLEGE Rock Hill, SC 29730	Mrs. H. B. Wilkes	327-7402	
NORTH GREENVILLE COLLEGE Hester Memorial Library Tigerville, SC 29688-1892	Mr. Steve Baker	895-1410	
SPARTANBURG METHODIST COLLEGE 1200 Textile Drive Spartanburg, SC 29301	Mr. James E. Haller	587-4208	
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA AT BEAUFORT P.O. Box 1007 800 Carteret Street Beaufort, SC 29902	Ms. Ellen Chamberlain	524-7112	4121
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA AT LANCASTER Medford Library P.O. Box 370 Lancaster, SC 29720	Ms. Shari Lohela	285-7471	
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA AT SALKEHATCHIE P.O. Box 617 Allendale, SC 29810	Ms. Sherill M. Pinckney Acting Librarian	584-3446	

DIRECTORY OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (con't)

JUNIOR COLLEGES (con't)

NAME OF INSTITUTION	LIBRARIAN	PHONE	EXT.
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA AT SUMTER 200 Miller Road Sumter, SC 29150	Mrs. Jane Ferguson	775-6341	
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA AT UNION P.O. Drawer 729 Union, SC 29379	Ms. Susan V. Smith	427-4735	

TECHNICAL COLLEGES

AIKEN TECHNICAL COLLEGE P.O. Drawer 696 Aiken, SC 29801-0696	Ms. Susan Isaacs	593-9231	312
CHESTERFIELD-MARLBORO TECHNICAL COLLEGE P.O. Drawer 1007 Highway # 9 Cheraw, SC 29520	Ms. Carol Ridges	537-5286	46
DENMARK TECHNICAL COLLEGE Learning Resource Center P.O. Box 327 Denmark, SC 29042	Mrs. Imogene I. Book	793-3301	
FLORENCE-DARLINGTON TECHNICAL COLLEGE P.O. Drawer F-8000 Florence, SC 29501-0057	Ms. Jeronell W. Bradley	661-8032	
GREENVILLE TECHNICAL COLLEGE P.O. Box 5539 Greenville, SC 29606	Mr. L. Gene Elliott	250-8000	2511
HORRY-GEORGETOWN TECHNICAL COLLEGE Highway 501 East, P.O. Box 1966 Conway, SC 29526-1966	Ms. Barbara Brittain Dir., Learning Res. Center	347-3186	269
MIDLANDS TECHNICAL COLLEGE AIRPORT CAMPUS P.O. Box 2408 Columbia, SC 29202	Ms. Marilyn S. Hook Coord., Library Services	822-8080	
MIDLANDS TECHNICAL COLLEGE BELTLINE CAMPUS P.O. Box 2408 Columbia, SC 29202	Ms. Virginia Brooker	738-1400	4271
ORANGEBURG-CALHOUN TECHNICAL COLLEGE 3250 St. Matthews Road, NE Orangeburg, SC 29115-8299	Mr. Henry Hall Dean, Learning Res. Center	536-0311	296
PIEDMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE Emerald Road P.O. Drawer 1467 Greenwood, SC 29648	Ms. Ruth Nicholson	223-8357	

TECHNICAL COLLEGES (con't)

NAME OF INSTITUTION	LIBRARIAN	PHONE	EXT.
SPARTANBURG TECHNICAL COLLEGE P.O. Drawer 4386 I-85 at New Cut Road Spartanburg, SC 29305	Ms. Debra A. Kay	591-3760	
SUMTER AREA TECHNICAL COLLEGE 506 Guignard Drive Sumter, SC 29150	Mr. Chris Bruggman	778-1961	
TECHNICAL COLLEGE OF THE LOWCOUNTRY P.O. Box 1288 100 South Ribaut Road Beaufort, SC 29901-1288	Mr. Richard N. Shaw	525-8236	254
TRI-COUNTY TECHNICAL COLLEGE P.O. Box 587 Pendleton, SC 29670	Ms. Nancy C. Griese	646-8361	
TRIDENT TECHNICAL COLLEGE **BERKELEY CAMPUS** **MAIN CAMPUS** **PALMER CAMPUS** P.O. Box 10367 Charleston, SC 29411	Mrs. Marion L. Vogel Dir., Learning Res. Center	572-6089	
WILLIAMSBURG TECHNICAL COLLEGE 601 Lane Road Kingstree, SC 29556	Ms. Carolyn Long	354-7423	
YORK TECHNICAL COLLEGE U.S. 21 Bypass Rock Hill, SC 29730	Ms. Amandu Yu	324-3130	8317

IV. DIRECTORY OF LIBRARIES IN STATE INSTITUTIONS

INSTITUTION	LIBRARIAN	PHONE	EXT.
BECKMAN VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION CENTER 1400 Boston Avenue West Columbia, SC 29169	Mrs. Carol Teal	739-5331	
BIRCHWOOD SCHOOL 5000 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210	Mrs. Jane Valenta	737-9114	
BRYAN PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL P.O. Box 485 220 Faison Drive Columbia, SC 29202	Mr. Steven Leap	737-7851	
CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL 7901 Farrow Road Columbia, SC 29203	Mrs. Bernetha Flemming	737-7722	
COASTAL CENTER Jamison Road 9995 Miles Ladson, SC 29456	Mrs. Veronica Fields	873-5750	310
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS LIBRARY SERVICES DIVISION P.O. Box 21787 4444 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29221	Mr. Richard P. Coolidge	737-9525	
HOLMESVIEW CENTER P.O. Box 7545 Rt. 8, Old Easley Bridge Road Branwood Station Greenville, SC 29610	Ms. Carol Frazier	269-1414	
HORGER LIBRARY, STATE HOSPITAL P.O. Box 119 2100 Bull Street Columbia, SC 29202	Ms. Vesta Baughman	734-6766	
JOHN DE LA HOWE SCHOOL Route 1, Box 154 McCormick, SC 29835	Mrs. Joanne Gokey	391-2131	25
MIDLANDS CENTER 8301 Farrow Road Columbia, SC 29203	Mrs. Shirley Mitchell Library Technical Assistant	737-7548	

DIRECTORY OF LIBRARIES IN STATE INSTITUTIONS (con't)

INSTITUTION	LIBRARIAN	PHONE	EXT.
MORRIS VILLAGE 610 Faison Drive Columbia, SC 29203	Mrs. Jane Olsgaard	737-7791	
PALMETTO CENTER P.O. Box 5357 Florence, SC 29501	Mr. Robert Stevens Library Coordinator	662-9378	
PATRICK B. HARRIS PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL P.O. Box 2907 Highway 252 Anderson, SC 29622		231-2600	
PEE DEE REGIONAL CENTER P.O. Box 3209 714 National Cemetery Road Florence, SC 29502	Mrs. Dollie Cummings	669-3661	
S.C. SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND Cedar Spring Station Highway 56 Spartanburg, SC 29302	Ms. Wanda Shipman	585-7711	
TUCKER HUMAN RESOURCES CENTER 2200 Harden Street Columbia, SC 29201	Mr. John Scott Library Coordinator	737-5387	
WHITTEN CENTER P.O. Box 239 U.S. 76 Highway East Clinton, SC 29325	Mr. H. Y. Keng	833-2733	332
WILLIAM J. GOLDSMITH RECEPTION & EVALUATION CENTER 3200 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210	Mrs. Nancy Montgomery	737-9111	
WILLOW LANE SCHOOL 4650 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210	Mrs. Nancy Montgomery	737-8938	

ERRATA SHEET: To replace page 59
South Carolina State Library
Annual Report
1988-1989

I. PUBLIC LIBRARIES: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY

Public Library Bookstock
Circulation and Support
July 1, 1988 - June 30, 1989

	Per Capita Circulation	Per Capita Bookstock	Total Per Capita Support	Per Capita Support Local Only
Abbeville-Greenwood	3.44	1.67	6.11	4.94
ABBE	2.89	1.07	5.90	4.55
Allendale-Hampton-Jasper	2.04	1.18	5.05	3.18
Anderson	2.98	1.63	8.32	7.02
Beaufort	2.88	1.64	8.33	6.98
Berkeley	2.83	0.97	5.15	3.97
Calhoun	3.48	2.55	7.77	5.72
Charleston	3.22	1.63	10.38	9.15
Cherokee	3.78	1.94	7.78	6.29
Chester	4.13	1.89	9.93	8.11
Chesterfield	2.48	1.48	4.88	3.73
Harvin Clarendon	1.82	1.08	5.62	4.41
Colleton	3.16	2.08	8.24	6.22
Darlington	2.45	1.32	5.52	3.96
Dillon	2.41	2.32	5.46	4.25
Dorchester	4.24	1.29	8.29	7.16
Fairfield	4.24	2.59	9.00	7.74
Florence	2.64	1.49	6.51	5.28
Georgetown	2.12	1.21	8.10	6.79
Greenville	4.40	2.30	12.80	11.54
Horry *	4.59	1.55	10.13	8.12
Kershaw	4.27	2.03	8.75	7.50
Lancaster	3.18	1.45	5.54	4.31
Laurens	2.40	2.04	6.04	4.69
Lee	1.65	1.39	4.48	3.27
Lexington	3.92	1.39	7.84	6.66
Marion	3.14	2.02	7.85	6.32
Marlboro	1.97	1.00	5.75	4.19
McCormick	1.31	1.73	5.91	4.26
Newberry-Saluda	2.86	1.56	4.49	3.20
Oconee	5.99	2.40	10.30	9.05
Orangeburg	2.68	0.71	5.47	4.21
Pickens	2.57	1.19	7.01	5.67
Richland	5.69	2.04	16.21	14.98
Spartanburg	4.48	1.70	12.02	10.78
Sumter	2.46	1.20	6.11	4.52
Union	1.81	1.27	4.25	3.16
Williamsburg	1.00	0.94	3.22	2.11
York	4.04	1.24	9.92	8.73

* Includes Chapin Memorial Library

PUBLIC LIBRARY STATISTICS

LIBRARIES AND LIBRARIANS

	1987-88	1988-89
No. Regional Libraries	4	4
No. Counties in Regions	11	11
No. County Libraries	35	35
No. Municipal Libraries	1	1
No. of Counties with County-wide Service	46	46
No. Professional Librarians	196	196

BOOKSTOCK, CIRCULATION, POPULATION

	1987-88	1988-89
Total Bookstock	4,722,557	5,011,389
Per Capita Bookstock	1.51	1.61
Total Circulation	10,656,470	11,080,333
Per Capita Circulation	3.41	3.55
Population With Public Library Service	3,121,820	3,121,820
	3,121,820	3,121,820

PUBLIC LIBRARY INCOME

	1987-88	1988-89
Library Operating Income:		
SCSL Appropriation		
State Aid	$ 2,969,475	$ 3,284,025
Per Capita	.95	1.05
Counties Participating	46	46
Local Income:		
Total	$21,706,659	$23,947,401
Per Capita	6.95	7.67
Federal Funds: LSCA	$ 593,683	$ 728,398
Total Public Library Income:		
All Sources	$25,269,816	$27,959,824
Per Capita	8.09	8.96

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